Śácamþaśá-English
A Comprehensive Bilingual Dictionary

ʃ∼ Preface

Śácamþaśá or Shaacamthashaa, often abbreviated to ŚCŚ, is the language of the Triarchy of Śácamþa (ŚCŚ: Śácamþań Reá), with the name itself coming from the words for 'home bay'. This document gives a comprehensive lexicon of Śácamþaśá, including affixes and expressions. Understanding Śácamþaśáń orthography and some of its lexicon is important to being able to pronounce the names of several celestial bodies near Jáłár and the planet itself, as the Triarchy dominates one of the two primary cultural centers of the world and has taken the language with it in all of its developments.

ʃ≈ Usage

ʃ≈ʃ∼ Entries

An entry in the dictionary is structured like so:

romanisation(, -stem)
[IPA transcription] *part of speech*

1. a definition
2. another definition
3. (+dat) a definition which has a dative complement
4. (·) This is what the word means when · comes after it

Etym. The first half of the compound, which links to its own entry + The second half of the compound, which has no separate entry and does not link
This is an optional useful note!

Words are sorted by their spellings in Þeurilá, the native right-to-left writing system of Śácamþaśá, listed on the right. A phonemic romanisation is listed on the left. In case the word is a verb, they will have a stem used for non-infinitive forms, attached to both Þeurilá and romanisation.

Below is a phonetic transcription of the word as given, and its part of speech. Parts of speech use the following abbreviations:

adj.	adjective	*noun*	noun
adp.	adposition	*pro.*	pronoun
aff.	affix	*ptc.*	particle
exp.	expression	*verb*	verb
itj.	interjection		

Definitions are provided with optional clarifiers when they require extra arguments, e.g. an indirect object marked with a dative, or are part of fixed phrases. The element indicates the position of the word in a fixed phrase. The element or - indicates where an affix attaches. All adpositions are postpositions unless otherwise specified.

Heading

The heading serves as a guide through the ordering of the dictionary. The heading is structured like so:

Words starting with syllables in **purple** can be found ***before*** the current page number, while glyphs in **black** can be found ***after***. The syllables in the heading are only the first for each leading consonant, a full table can be found here for reference:

Note the order is right-to-left as in the heading, syllables below the header can be found between it and the next header and start with the same initial consonant.

qá
[qaː] *adj.*
(archaic) high, tall
Etym. ko

qá
[qaː] *pro.*
1. I
2. we

Etym. ka

qáste
[qaːstɪ] *noun*
(for currencies or days of the week) three
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate qäsəte-j ‘three’

qáq, -qu
[qaːχ] *verb*
(with experiencer as object) to be envious
Etym. kaːkukuː ‘greed’

qáici
[qai̯ci] *noun*
mud
Etym. kok^{h}iːkiːk^{h}u

qáiciqát
[qai̯ciqaːt] *noun*
mudbrick
Etym. qáici + qát

qátew
[qaːtɪβ̞ʷ] *noun*
cocoon
Etym. kotilo

qát
[qaːt] *noun*
1. rock
2. (as a letter) ⊙

Etym. katu

qátutiþá, -þá
[qaːtutiθaː] *verb*
1. to skip rocks
2. (+dat) to wish someone luck

Etym. qát + uti + -þá

qátrilát
[qaːtrilaːt] *noun*
1. the old writing system predating Þeurilá
2. (pejorative) fossil, hag, old person

Etym. qát + (Þeu)rilá + -t

qátsepa
[qaːtsɪpɐ] *adj.*
1. rocky
2. dark grey

Etym. katu + k^{h}ipa

qápiá, -já
[qaːpia̯] *verb*
to move, go (+dat = towards, + abe = from)
Etym. kapiːk^{h}aː
This root takes palatal endings due to historic /j/

qáfa
[qaːfɐ] *noun*
1. scrubbing paste
2. sunscreen

Etym. kofa
Usually made of pressed plant stalks and seaweeds

qáfacauc
[qaːfɐcɐ̞u̯c] *noun*
(pejorative or humorous) bureaucrat, administrator
Etym. qáfa + -caw + -c

qáf
[qaːf] *noun*
sacabambaspis, eel, jawless fish, primitive latisophtalmid
Etym. koːfu
This word only exists because people keep making puns about Śácampaśá sounding like sacabambaspis

qáfp
[qa:fp] *noun*
cooking oil derived from fish
Etym. ko:fu + -pu:

qáńac
[qa:ɲɐc] *noun*
1. a city in the bay
2. (by extension) ceramics

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate qänʲɒtə-j ‘marsh-land’

Qárájew wáŋepa
[qa:ra:jɪβʷ βʷɒ:ŋɪpɐ] *exp.*
I can‘t think of anything
Literally: My net is empty

qauta
[qɐ̯u̯tɐ] *noun*
1. bridge
2. the ruler of the Star Mirror and creator of mortals
3. the star in the Tomorrow Constellation associated with this mythological figure
4. ( ) life, especially its persistence in adverse circumstance

Etym. ko:rata

Qautan máranene
[qɐ̯u̯tɐn ^{n}bɒ:rɐnɪnɪ] *noun*
1. a meteor shower occuring around the dry season solstice
2. the related festival celebrating Qauta‘s visit to the mortal realm

Etym. Qauta + -n + márane + -ne
Literally: Qauta‘s descent

qáśa
[qa:ʃɐ] *noun*
a fen or moss swamp
Etym. kosuja:

qáśaipa
[qa:ʃɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*
shy
Etym. qáśa + -ipa

qásu, -su
[qa:su] *verb*
1. to act strange to appear interesting
2. to hide evil through humour

Etym. kosuʟa

qásew
[qa:sɪβʷ] *noun*
1. tail fan
2. hand fan
3. (as a letter)

Etym. ko:silo

qásta, -tá
[qa:stɐ] *verb*
1. to give
2. (+abe) to take away

Etym. kokʰuta:

Qásta aumáuwláp cełacaw
[qa:stɐ ɐ̯u̯mɒu̯βʷla:p cɪɬɐcɐβʷ] *exp.*
to be obsessed with one‘s legacy
Literally: To take one‘s egg from the nurse

qáwi, -wi
[qa:βʷi] *verb*
to question, philosophise
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate käʋɨ ‘to ask’

qáwit
[qa:βʷit] *noun*
philosopher, sage
Etym. qáwi + -t

qáw
[qa:βʷ] *adj.*
1. sharp
2. (linguistics) tense

Etym. kaʋa:

qála
[qa:lɐ] *noun*
1. life, existence
2. (as an element) state

Etym. ka:la

qálaipij
[qaːlɐi̯pij] *noun*
servitude, oppression
Etym. qála + ipiq + -PT.PART

qálaw, -ŋy
[qaːlɐβ^{w}] *verb*
to exist, be alive
Etym. qála + -w, -ŋy-

qáw
[qaːβ^{w}] *pro.*
where
Etym. kaːlo

qáɬqin
[qaːɬqin] *noun*
mortal
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate kä$ɬ^{j}$äqɨn^{j}ə-ʟ 'foreigner'

qáŋár
[qaːŋaːr] *adj.*
broad, wide
Etym. koːʟoːro

qáŋaþa
[qaːŋɐθɐ] *noun*
1. shape, mold
2. container

Etym. kaːʟat^{h}a

qáw
[qaːβ^{w}] *adj.*
bad, of inadequate quality
Etym. koːʟa

ca, -ca
[cɐ] *verb*
1. to drink
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ka

cácew
[caːcɪβ^{w}] *noun*
bronze
Etym. kaːkiʟo

cáá
[caːː] *noun*
pan
Etym. kak^{h}a

cááq, -q
[caːːχ] *verb*
to stir-fry
Etym. cáá + -q

cairij
[cɐi̯rij] *noun*
key
Etym. kaːrariːju

cácáje, -ji
[caːcaːjɪ] *verb*
to swim
Etym. k^{h}aːtoːjiː

cácáþe, -þi
[caːcaːθɪ] *verb*
(+dat) to help
Etym. kataːt^{h}iː

Cácáþe Wáwń lulárumþáþán ár
[caːcaːθɪ β^{w}ɒːβ̥^{w}ɲ lulaːrumθaːθaːn aːr] *exp.*
to meddle with other people's business, especially if you don't understand it
Literally: To help the sky freeze the earth

Cácáþiɬ lim qáw icáreńáś
[caːcaːθiɬ lim qaːβ^{w} icaːrɪɲaːʃ] *exp.*
Help often comes from people in the same boat
Literally: Bad eyes help the blind

cáþ, -þ
[caːθ] *verb*
to add
Etym. kaːt^{h}u

cáfe
[caːfɪ] *adj.*
additional
Etym. cáþ + -fe

cáp
[caːp] *adj.*
new
Etym. kapu

cám
[caːm] *noun*
map
Etym. kaːmo ‘navigator’

Cátiŋyt páw rupŋyt
[caːtiŋət pɒːβ̞^{w} rupŋət] *exp.*
Things never go exactly to plan
Literally: A map knower is not a strategist

-cań
[-cɐɲ] *aff.*
1. (in place names) coast
2. (with an ethnonym) land of

Etym. kana

cáń, -ń
[caːɲ] *verb*
(educated), (especially of writing) to appear similar, resemble
Etym. from the spelling

cárar
[caːrɐr] *noun*
cliff, rocky coast or beach
Etym. kararo

cáraripa
[caːrɐripɐ] *adj.*
impatient
Etym. cárar + -ipa

caumþa
[cɐ̯u̯mθɐ] *noun*
bay
Etym. karomat^{h}a

caumþańiþ
[cɐ̯u̯mθɐɲiθ] *adj.*
1. east
2. into the bay

Etym. karomat^{h}a + -niːk^{h}u + t^{h}oː

cáśa, -śa
[caːʃɐ] *verb*
1. to flee, scatter
2. (in nonpast participle) receding coast, the wave gap that occurs before a tsunami

Etym. kasa

cáśaśaipa
[caːʃɐʃɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*
feeling dread, anticipation, generalised worry
Etym. cáśa + -NP.PART + -ipa

caś, -śy
[cɐʃ] *verb*
to defecate, poop, shit
Etym. kijasuː + irregular shortening to avoid homophony with
Originally ‘to lay an egg’

cáśy
[caːʃə] *noun*
1. exorcism
2. the sweeping action of the waves

Etym. kaːsuʟo

cáśyipa
[caːʃəi̯pɐ] *adj.*
1. intoxicated, persuaded, swayed
2. swept away

Etym. cáśy + -ipa

-caw, -taw
[-cɐβ̞^{w}, -tɐβ̞^{w}] *aff.*
abessive case marker
Etym. kaʊoː ‘without’

cáłińa
[caːɬiɲɐ] *noun*
harpoon
Etym. kaliːnaː

cáw
[caːβ̞ʷ] *noun*
1. target, goal
2. large fish

Etym. kaloː

cáw
[caːβ̞ʷ] *adj.*
sure, certain
Etym. kaːʟoː

cáwþá, -þá
[caːβ̞ʷθɑː] *verb*
to ensure
Etym. cáw + -þá

qu
[qu] *adp.*
(+abe) off, down from something
Etym. qɑʟo

qup
[qup] *adj.*
1. (conjunctive) five
2. (as a letter)

Etym. kupoː

uqyp
[uqəp] *noun*
(disjunctive) five
Etym. w- + qup

qucewác
[qucɪβ̞ʷɒːc] *noun*
smith
Etym. qucew + -c

qucew, -wá
[qucɪβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to smith, forge
Etym. kukiʋɑː

quá
[quɑ̯] *noun*
earthquake
Etym. kuːkʰa

qutále
[qutɑːlɪ] *noun*
knot
Etym. kutaːli

quþe, -þe
[quθɪ] *verb*
1. to love as family
2. (+dat) to be part of a family

Etym. kuːtʰiː

quþet
[quθɪt] *noun*
family member
Etym. quþe + -t

quþereá
[quθɪrɪɑ̯] *noun*
family
Etym. quþe + reá

supeq, -q
[supɪχ] *verb*
to plow
Etym. supiko

qup
[qup] *noun*
(archaic) arrow, projectile
Etym. kupɑ

qup
[qup] *noun*
(archaic) dusk
Etym. kupɑː ‘dusk, west’

qupjáþyþ
[qupjaːθəθ] *noun*
thrown projectile, throwing knife, ballista ball
Etym. qup + jác + -PT.PART

qumáþ, -þá
[qumɒːθ] *verb*
1. to cross a river
2. to dare

Etym. ku:ma:tʰɑ:

qum
[qum] *noun*
(archaic) confluence
Etym. ku:mo:
Often used in place names

qumreá
[qumrɪa̯] *noun*
1. river basin, watershed
2. network

Etym. qum + reá

qun
[qun] *noun*
1. result, product
2. trace

Etym. quno:

quń
[quɲ] *noun*
the seven pointed mermaid star, (figuratively) crown, symbol of royalty
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate qɨnʲə-ʟ 'gold, royalty'
Figurative meaning is from a gold neck ring resembling the star

quren
[qurɪn] *noun*
outpost, colony
Etym. ku:rina

qusa
[qusɐ] *noun*
hat
Etym. ku:sa:

qusawa, -wá
[qusɐβʷɐ] *verb*
to rebel, start an insurrection
Etym. ku:saʋa:

qus
[qus] *noun*
barge, large trading vessel
Etym. ku:sa

quja, -ja
[qujɐ] *verb*
to mislead, lead astray
Etym. kuja 'to lead (on a road)'

qujaja
[qujɐjɐ] *adj.*
in the wrong direction, backwards, astray
Etym. quja + -NP.PART

quɬań, -ńá
[quɬɐɲ] *verb*
to mess around, act like a child
Etym. kulojana:

qyipa
[qəi̯pɐ] *noun*
accident
Etym. kulupa 'mistake'

quŋe
[quŋɪ] *adj.*
1. few
2. small

Etym. ku:ʟi

qyw, -ŋy
[qɵβʷ] *verb*
to achieve, succeed at
Etym. qun + -w, -ŋy-

cesý
[cɪʃɵ] *noun*
(for currencies or days of the week) six
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate kenəsʲɨ-j 'six'

cicerym, -m
[cicɪrəm] *verb*
1. to turn, rotate
2. to lead someone somewhere

Etym. cice + -rum

ciceśra
[cicɪʃrɐ] *adj.*
counterclockwise
Etym. cice + -śra

ceqrum, -m
[cɪqrum] *verb*
to boast, claim unrealistic power
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate keräkärɨmə-j ‘4096’
Literally: to act like 1728

cicác
[cica:c] *noun*
1. cowerer
2. an outer rocky planet at the edge of naked eye visibility from Jáłár

Etym. kito: + -c

cic
[cic] *noun*
1. tongue
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ki:to ‘tongue, language’

cic, -cá
[cic] *verb*
(with experiencer as the object) to be afraid, cower
Etym. kito: ‘to cower’

ciq, -q
[ciχ] *verb*
1. to lick
2. to taste something

Etym. cic + -q

cica, -ca
[cicɐ] *verb*
1. to be licked
2. to taste good

Etym. ciq + -ca

ciciw
[ciciβʷ] *noun*
language, dialect, speech
Etym. cic + iw

cecráq
[cɪcra:χ] *noun*
scout
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate tekʲräkə-ʟ ‘hunter’

cecar
[cɪcɐr] *noun*
reproductive structure of a plant, flower, cone
Etym. kinataro:
>Centaurea. Possibly related to

cirawa
[cirɐβʷɐ] *noun*
log or algal mat blocking the flow of a river
Etym. kiraʋa:

cirawaipa
[cirɐβʷɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*
determined, motivated
Etym. cirawa + -ipa

cir
[cir] *noun*
silver
Etym. kiru:

cyipátaw
[cəi̯pɒ:tɐβʷ] *noun*
mercury
Etym. cir + pátaw

cyił
[cəi̯ɨ] *noun*
sea foam, algae
Etym. ki:lula

ceśáqy
[cɪʃa:qə] *noun*
pike, halberd
Etym. likely loaned from a myáływ word kɛçæ:kʌ:

ciśáma
[ciʃa:mɐ] *noun*
bundle
Etym. ki:sa:ma

ciśu
[ciʃu] *noun*
mirror
Etym. kisuʋa ‘reflection’

ciśuśra
[ciʃuʃrɐ] *adj.*
clockwise
Etym. ciśu + -śra

cejai, -i
[cɪjɐi] *verb*
to plow
Etym. loan of unknown origin

cijaś, -śy
[cijɐʃ] *verb*
to mine, quarry
Etym. ki:jasu:

cijaśár
[cijɐʃa:r] *noun*
mine, quarry
Etym. cijaś + ár

ciła
[ciɨɐ] *noun*
ettin, giant
Etym. kila

ceła
[cɪɨɐr] *noun*
1. nurse, brooder
2. (about mermaids) birthgiver

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate cɪɨar ‘nurse’

ciłe, -łe
[ciɨɪ] *verb*
to steep, make tea or soup
Etym. kili ‘to boil’

ciłenáwa
[ciɨɪna:β̞ʷɐ] *noun*
hot spring
Etym. ciłe + náwa

ciłenáwaipa
[ciɨɪna:β̞ʷɐipɐ] *adj.*
lovestruck, infatuated
Etym. ciłenáwa + -ipa

cił
[ciɨ] *noun*
1. nonidentical twin
2. yearmate, person born around the same time and raised in the same nursery
3. explicitly equal term of address, ‘comrade’

Etym. ki:lo ‘person from the same litter, friend’

ciw
[ciβ̞ʷ] *adp.*
(+dat) through
Etym. ki:ʟo

ceq
[cɪχ] *noun*
(for currencies or livelihood objects) 1728
Etym. unetymological clipping from
Note: counting in this system occurs in base 8x6(x$\overline{6}$)

-q, -q
[-χ] *aff.*
Forms verbs out of tools and instruments.
Etym. -ku

qi
[qi] *noun*
1. qi, the elongated bubils of a liana crop similar to air potato
2. (minecraft) carrot

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate qɨ-j ‘śapaq bubils’

qera
[qɪrɐ] *noun*
spirit of the wild, dryad, mountain spirit, a peńuma associated with land
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate kera-ʟ ‘mountain spirit’

qrip
[qrip] *noun*
(minecraft) human, as opposed to aufar
Etym. From Krīpoti krīp ‘Viridian, human’

á
[ɑː] *noun*
fire
Etym. kʰɑː ‘fire’

á
[ɑː] *adp.*
1. (+gen) anti-, un-
2. (+gen), (archaic) against

Etym. kʰoːkʰɑː ‘against’

átin
[ɑːtin] *adj.*
fast, quick
Etym. kʰatiːnuː

áþe
[ɑːθɪ] *noun*
1. head
2. tuber
3. (geography) the head of the world, a large peninsula on Jáłár

Etym. kʰotʰiː

áþisra
[ɑːθisrɐ] *adj.*
1. north
2. towards the head of the world

Etym. kʰotʰiː + -su ‘locative suffix’ + raːsa

ápir
[ɑːpir] *noun*
linnen, plant fibre
Etym. kʰaːpiru

ámáje, -ji
[ɑːmɒːjɪ] *verb*
to float
Etym. kʰamaːjiː

áma
[ɑːmɐ] *noun*
copper
Etym. kʰaːnamaː

áminje
[ɑːmiɲɪ] *noun*
1. day
2. (as a letter)

Etym. kʰo ‘day, north’ + miʟi ‘sun’
Day

áne, -ni
[ɑːnɪ] *verb*
to blink
Etym. kʰoniː

ánelá
[ɑːnɪlɑː] *noun*
1. moment, blink
2. (unit of measurement) second, 1/7776th of the shortest day on Jáłár or approximately 3.82s

Etym. áne + lálare

ár
[ɑːr] *noun*
1. land
2. (as a letter)

Etym. kʰoːru

árwáŋu, -ŋu
[ɑːrβʷɒːŋu] *verb*
to discard, throw away
Etym. árwáw + -w, -ŋy-

Árwáŋuw waupi ś, rujuł waupi á
[ɑːrβʷɒːŋuβʷ βʷɐ̹upi ʃ, rujuɬ βʷɐ̹upi ɑː] *exp.*
complaining can help, but continuing for too long worsens things
Literally: One echo casts away, two echoes spread

árwáw
[ɑːrβʷɒːβʷ] *noun*
1. sand

2. (figuratively) remainder, rest

Etym. ʋaːʟuː

áśiłja
[ɑːʃiɬjɐ] *noun*
steady, calm flame
Etym. á + śiłja

ásiłja páw máńá, fiw mauŋyþaw jáj.
[ɑːsiɬjɐ pɒːβ̞^{w} ^{n}bɒːɲaː, fiβ̞^{w} ^{n}bɐ̹u̯ŋɵθɐβ̞^{w} jaːj.]
exp.
People are shaped by their environments
Literally: A calm campfire is not an inferno, but they are born the same

ájáár
[ɑːjaːːr] *noun*
1. valley
2. flat tract of land

Etym. k^{h}oːjaː 'flat' + k^{h}oːru
Often mistakenly thought of as 'ocean land'

ájááripa
[ɑːjaːːripɐ] *adj.*
1. like a river flowing through a valley
2. smoothly, agreeably

Etym. ájáár + -ipa

ája
[ɑːjɐ] *noun*
anomalocaris, gnathobrachioids, mud fish, shrimp
Etym. k^{h}oːja

áj
[ɑːj] *adj.*
ereyesterday
Etym. k^{h}oːju

ájipa
[ɑːjipɐ] *adj.*
flat
Etym. KK k^{h}oːjaː 'flat' + -ipa, due to reanalysis as áj 'ocean' + -ipa

áw
[ɑːβ̞^{w}] *noun*
husband
Etym. k^{h}ala
Originally meant 'man'

aufar
[ɐ̹u̯fɐr] *noun*
person
Etym. k^{h}alo 'person' + p^{h}aru 'civilised'

áŋa
[ɑːŋɐ] *noun*
digit, numeral
Etym. k^{h}oʟaː

áŋaŋyt
[ɑːŋɐŋɵt] *noun*
calendar
Etym. áŋaw + -t

áŋaw, -ŋy
[ɑːŋɐβ̞^{w}] *verb*
to count
Etym. áŋa + -w, -ŋy-

áŋaw wápiqsá auqwiŋáþeþeń ŋán
[ɑːŋɐβ̞^{w} β̞^{w}ɒːpiqsɑː ɐ̹u̯qβ̞^{w}iŋɑːθɪθɪɲ ^{n}gɑːn] *exp.*
to procrastinate
Literally: To count the weeds before plucking them

≈

á
[ɑː] *adj.*
1. (conjunctive) 2
2. (as a letter) ≈

Etym. k^{h}aː

wá
[β̞^{w}ɒː] *noun*
(disjunctive) 2
Etym. w- + á

-a
[-ɐ] *aff.*
(archaic) superlative nominaliser for

adjectives
Etym. -kʰa

aifyri
[ɐi̯fəri] *noun*
1. the star which points towards the south pole
2. (by extension) navigator

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʔäjəfɨrɨ-j ‘celestial path’

aifi, -fi
[ɐi̯fi] *verb*
to love romantically
Etym. a:rofja

aifit
[ɐi̯fit] *noun*
lover, non-officialised romantic partner, girlfriend, boyfriend, joyfriend
Etym. aifi + -t

áfa
[ɑ:fɐ] *adj.*
1. dull
2. (of vowels) lax

Etym. kʰa:pʰa:

áfpa
[ɑ:fpɐ] *noun*
1. a typical hardwood tree used in construction
2. (minecraft) oak

Etym. kʰa:sopo:

ámaŋam
[ɑ:mɐŋɐm] *noun*
chain
Etym. kʰamaʟamo ‘braiding’

ása
[ɑ:sɐ] *adj.*
1. good, of appropriate quality
2. (with possessive prefix), ( ) favourite

Etym. kʰa:sa:

ásasaw látat, páwsá pápáń luaufársá táþare qáici.
[ɑ:sɐsɐβʷ lɑ:tɐt, pɒ:βʷsɑ: pɒ:pɒ:ɲ luɐ̯u̯fɒ:rsɑ: tɑ:θɐrɪ qɑi̯ci.] *exp.*
Illness is temporary, but neglect is permanent.
Literally: A sick person improves, one who does not care for people does not.

ase
[ɐsɪ] *noun*
production, ejection
Etym. backformed from málase

áse
[ɑ:sɪ] *noun*
vomit
Etym. kʰasi: ‘spit’

ásiq
[ɑ:siχ] *noun*
canal, straight line
Etym. kʰasi:ku

ásiqipa
[ɑ:siqipɐ] *adj.*
1. a feeling of disconnection from one‘s true emotion
2. the mindless, energyless behaviour associated with that feeling

Etym. ásiq + -ipa
Canalisation prevents the typical randomness of river flow

asew, -ŋy
[ɐsɪβʷ] *verb*
to spit, shoot, eject
Etym. ase + -w, -ŋy-

ás
[ɑ:s] *adj.*
1. sad
2. (of a river) leaking, influent

Etym. kʰasu:
Influent = loses water while going downhill

áste, -te
[ɑːstɪ] *verb*
to doubt
Etym. kʰaː ‘two’ + suti ‘to think’

áþá, -þá
[ɑːθɑː] *verb*
1. to evaporate, lose moisture
2. (+abe), (in 4th person) to forget

Etym. ás + -þá

áþát
[ɑːθɑːt] *noun*
seasonal creek
Etym. áþá + -t

áþátipa
[ɑːθɑːtipɐ] *adj.*
1. tired, exhausted
2. out of moisture, dried up

Etym. áþát + -ipa

asraq, -q
[ɐsrɐχ] *verb*
to reincarnate
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate *ʔa$_2$sərakə ‘to reincarnate’
Closely related to śarac ‘mermaid’

ájáme, -mi
[ɑːjaːmɪ] *verb*
to dig
Etym. kʰajoːmiː

áj
[ɑːj] *noun*
the ocean
Etym. kʰaːjo

áipáwipa
[ɑi̯pɒːβʷipɐ] *adj.*
1. like a tidal pool
2. wishywashy, erratic, inconsistent
3. dramatic

Etym. áń páw + -ipa

airáś
[ɐi̯raːʃ] *noun*
temple, shrine
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʔäjəräsə-j ‘script’

áśra
[ɑːʃrɐ] *adj.*
1. west
2. towards the ocean

Etym. kʰaːjo + -su ‘locative suffix’ + rɑːsa

ális
[ɑːlis] *noun*
1. (nautical) lookout
2. (mythology) star in the boat constellation, an object of worship for all dealing with loss or Þupa‘s schemes

Etym. kʰaliːsɑ

-ał, -aw
[-ɐɬ, -ɐβ̞ʷ] *aff.*
diminutive marker
Etym. kʰɑːli ‘baby’
The vowel is deleted if the stem ends in a vowel

áŋawa
[ɑːŋɐβ̞ʷɐ] *noun*
(geography) cape
Etym. kʰaʟaʋaː

áŋe, -ŋe
[ɑːŋɪ] *verb*
to wait
Etym. kʰaʟi ‘to stand guard’

áŋet
[ɑːŋɪt] *noun*
guard
Etym. áŋe + -t

áw, -ŋy
[ɑːβʷ] *verb*
to double, duplicate, copy
Etym. á + -w, ŋy-

u, uw
[u] *verb*
to wound, hurt
Etym. kʰu:kʰu:

uti, -ti
[uti] *verb*
to jump
Etym. Of onomatopoeic origin

yc, -c
[əc] *verb*
(+gen) to be present, be somewhere
Etym. kʰu:joko

uþus
[uθus] *noun*
fort, refuge
Etym. backformed from

yfi, -fi
[əfi] *verb*
to barter
Etym. kʰu:pʰuju:
Takes palatal suffixes due to historic /j/

yfipáma
[əfipɒ:mɐ] *noun*
1. merchandise
2. luggage

Etym. yfi + páma

Yfi śyj śyjeń þre
[əfi ʃəj ʃəjɪɲ θrɪ] *exp.*
to waste one's time, engage in fruitless pursuits
Literally: To barter for grain in Śyjeń

-uf
[-uf] *aff.*
Converts verbs into instruments by means of which the action is performed
Etym. -kʰu:pʰo

yfjyár
[əfjə̯ɐr] *noun*
market
Etym. yfi + ár

yfjyif
[əfjə̯if] *noun*
1. money
2. (as a letter)

Etym. kʰu:pʰuju: + kʰu:pʰo

ymyc
[əməc] *noun*
hammock
Etym. kʰumu: 'rope' + tujo: 'canopy'

um
[um] *noun*
rope, string, connecting material
Etym. kʰumu:

unu
[unu] *noun*
roof
Etym. kʰu:naʋo:
Originally meant a cabin in the woods

unuŋáw
[unuŋɑ:β̞ʷ] *noun*
cabin, small hut
Etym. unu + ŋáw

urew
[urɪβ̞ʷ] *adj.*
unknown, uncharted
Etym. kʰuriʋo 'pristine, untainted'

urewár
[urɪβ̞ʷɒ:r] *noun*
terra incognita, uncharted territory
Etym. urew + ár

ur
[ur] *noun*
1. colour, hue
2. paint

Etym. kʰu:ru:

yiqyj
[ə̯iqəj] *noun*
chalk tree
Etym. From Osihwa workyj

yis
[əi̯s] *noun*
drawing, sketch
Etym. k^{h}urutusu

yitsu, -ŋy
[əi̯tsu] *verb*
to draw, sketch
Etym. yis + -w, -ŋy-

uja, -já
[ujɐ] *verb*
to nibble
Etym. k^{h}uja: 'to eat'

ujera
[ujɪrɐ] *noun*
attack, raid
Etym. From B-Eþþujétaule ʋig̯lo 'explorer', through Jycśycłiry β̞^{w}jęrǫ

uw, -w
[uβ̞^{w}] *verb*
to decide
Etym. k^{h}uʋu

ył, -ł
[əɬ] *verb*
1. maybe
2. potential of the copula

Etym. lunalu
Irregular etymology where lu- was compressed to w

iwu
[iβ̞^{w}u] *noun*
(disjunctive) 1296
Etym. iw + -AUG

iwupa
[iβ̞^{w}upɐ] *adj.*
(conjunctive) 1296
Etym. iwu + -ipa

e
[ɪ] *ptc.*
affection marker
Etym. Likely ex nihilo

ica, -cá
[icɐ] *verb*
1. to see
2. (+abe) to understand someone's viewpoint (+gen) as something

Etym. k^{h}i:ka:

icáre
[ica:rɪ] *noun*
sight, thing one sees
Etym. ica + -re

icáreńá
[ica:rɪɲa:] *adj.*
blind
Etym. icáre + -ń + á

icáłeq, -q
[ica:ɬɪχ] *verb*
to know someone by appearance, recognise someone you've repeatedly seen but never engaged with
Etym. ica + -łeq

Icáł ŋesá ityn ciśuś ciw
[ica:ɬ ^{n}gɪsa: itən ciʃuʃ ciβ̞^{w}] *exp.*
they are extremely arrogant, they think they are a god
Literally: They see themselves in Ityn's mirror

ityn
[itən] *noun*
1. The golden queen of the crude stars, older sister of the Jáp constellation just poleward of the galactic disc
2. (ꚙꚙ·ꚙꚙ) the rainbow

Etym. k^{h}i:tu:na 'galaxy'
The rainbow is so named because it is thought to reflects the colours of the galactic disc

ityina
[itəi̯nɐ] *noun*

justice
Etym. k^hi:tiruna:

itlaipa
[itlɐi̯pɐ] *noun*
(especially public) bathhouse
Etym. itlaw + -pa

itlaw
[itlɐβ̞ʷ] *noun*
pile, stack
Etym. k^hi:tlalu

-ipa
[-ipɐ] *aff.*
turns nouns into adjectives with the quality of the noun
Etym. k^hipa 'like, similar'

ipiq, -q
[ipiχ] *verb*
to be restricted, limited
Etym. k^hipi:ku 'to be bound'

ipit
[ipit] *noun*
1. tyrant, oppressor
2. (pejoratively) monarch

Etym. ipiq + -t

Ipiqrene
[ipiqrɪnɪ] *noun*
1. The end of dominance of monarchical eastern states over the Śácamþań
2. The cultural abandonment of noble titles, royal names, politeness markers etc. among Śácamþań related to definition 1.
3. catharsis, liberation

Etym. ipiq + -re + -ne

ina
[inɐ] *noun*
stomach
Etym. k^hi:na

inu
[inu] *noun*
1. gulf, sea, delineated patch of ocean
2. estate

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʔɨnɨ-j 'estate'

inunáse
[inuna:sɪ] *noun*
seagrass, seaweed
Etym. inu + náse

inurápa
[inura:pɐ] *noun*
compost, fertiliser
Etym. inu + rápa
Seaweed is ground to make fertiliser

ineq
[inɪχ] *noun*
dungeon
Etym. k^hiniku

esŋu
[ɪsŋu] *noun*
demon with 216 heads left everywhere to spy on people/freak them out
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʔesəʟɨ-ʟ 'esŋu'

ija
[ijɐ] *noun*
difference, contrast
Etym. k^hija:

ijáw, -ŋy
[ija:β̞ʷ] *verb*
to differ, be different
Etym. ija + -w, -ŋy-

ijme
[ijmɪ] *noun*
older adult daughter
Etym. k^hijami

iwaru
[iβ̞ʷɐru] *noun*
1. identical twin
2. the more peripheral twin star in the Jáp constellation
3. ( ) a negative emotion which makes the feeler do great things

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʔɨʋärɨ-ʟ ‘twin’

iw
[iβʷ] *noun*
1. pile, clump
2. hill
3. (as a letter) …

Etym. kʰi:ʋu

ilu
[ilu] *noun*
one who undertakes the rite of passage
Etym. PNM *ʔɨlɨ-ʟ ‘virtuous person’

ilisa
[ilisɐ] *adj.*
pretty, beautiful
Etym. kʰili:sa:
Elisa

ełeśy
[ɪɫɪʃɵ] *noun*
wet season solstice and its aligned star in the Jáp constellation: ‘sun chaser’
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʔɨlʲisɨ-j ‘sun’

iw
[iβʷ] *noun*
(archaic) language
Etym. kʰi:lo

iuŋute
[yu̯ŋutɪ] *noun*
grammar
Etym. iw + ŋute

iŋe
[iŋɪ] *adj.*
cute, adorable
Etym. kʰiʟi:
Elvera

ár
[ɑ:r] *noun*
Ár, the Śácamþań Earth God
Etym. kʰo:ru

Árwupát
[ɑ:rβʷupɒ:t] *noun*
(linguistics) plosive
Etym. Ár + wupát

cácáre
[ca:ca:rɪ] *noun*
1. wave
2. (unit of measurement) the length of the pendulum which swings for one ánelá, approximately 4.215m

Etym. toka:ri

cáce
[ca:cɪ] *noun*
1. sail, sheet of fabric
2. (…) cry to start a voyage
3. (as a letter) …

Etym. to:ki

cácew, -ŋy
[ca:cɪβʷ] *verb*
1. to turn the sails
2. (by extension) to swap, change, switch

Etym. cáce + -w, -ŋy-

táq, -qá
[tɑ:χ] *verb*
to banish, cast away
Etym. ta:ka:

táþa, -þa
[tɑ:θɐ] *verb*
1. to bring, carry, wield
2. (…) to take care of someone, raise a child

Etym. ta:tʰa

Táþawsá auqfásisesá þásaucáw jáła cáps
[taːθɐβʷsaː ɐ̯u̯qfɒːsisɪsaː θaːsɐ̯u̯caːβʷ jaːɬɐ caːpʃ] *exp.*
Crying helps one heal
Literally: Weeping for the dead brings water to the new

Táþawsá tuqransá ŋálasá þár
[taːθɐβʷsaː tuqrɐnsaː ⁿgaːlɐsaː θaːr] *exp.*
A misguided protector can be worse than an honest evil
Literally: Many tormentors carry shields

táþu
[taːθu] *noun*
1. (in case the referent has two mothers) younger mother
2. term of address for a significantly older woman

Etym. tatʰoʟu

táþ
[taːθ] *adj.*
funny, humourous
Etym. totʰɑ 'humorous, funny'

táþ
[taːθ] *noun*
younger adult daughter
Etym. taːtʰuː 'adult daughter'

táfra
[taːfrɐ] *noun*
prospector, discoverer, explorer (also a title)
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate täfräsə-ʟ 'gatherer'

tám
[taːm] *noun*
1. Limofodientes, bug, worm
2. (as a letter)

Etym. tamɑː

tám
[taːm] *adj.*
(euphemistically) dead
Etym. takʰomoː

tárát
[taːraːt] *noun*
cook, chef
Etym. tár + -t

Tárán aifit wámipa
[taːraːn ɐi̯fit βʷɒːmipɐ] *exp.*
Good food makes the heart grow stronger
Literally: A cook has 216 lovers

táráf sa
[taːraːf sɐ] *exp.*
with a thick accent, difficult to understand
Etym. tár + -PT.PART + sa
Literally: Overcooked

tár, -rá
[taːr] *verb*
to cook
Etym. toːrɑː

tausafan, -n
[tɐ̯u̯sɐfɐn] *verb*
to signal, hang up a lantern
Etym. From an unknown source

cájáśa, -śa
[caːjaːʃɐ] *verb*
to decay, ruin, spoil
Etym. tojaːsa

cáw
[caːβʷ] *pro.*
which of two
Etym. tiːkʰoːʊu

táŋa, -ŋa
[taːŋɐ] *verb*
1. to wash, clean
2. to heal (+abe = from)

Etym. taːʟa

cáŋaj
[ca:ŋɐj] *noun*
doctor/shaman 'washer'
Etym. tɑ:ʟajo

Táŋawsá sauwńápińeśá pyiqucaw
[ta:ŋɐβʷsa: sɐu̯βʷɲa:piɲɪʃa: pəi̯qucɐβʷ] *exp.*
Sometimes the destruction of a good thing is required for something better
Literally: A dambreak washes out the filth

ta
[tɐ] *pro.*
who
Etym. tɑ

tá
[ta:] *noun*
1. boat, canoe
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ta

-ta, -ca
[-tɐ, -cɐ] *aff.*
turns transitive verbs intransitive or passive
Etym. takʰu

tátáw, -w
[ta:ta:βʷ] *verb*
to tell a story
Etym. tɑ:tɑ:ʟo

tátáuláp
[ta:tɒu̯la:p] *noun*
story
Etym. tátáw + -láp

táþáw
[ta:θa:β̥ʷ] *noun*
1. settlement built of boats
2. tidal island which disappears during high tide

Etym. tá + -þáw

táfe
[ta:fɪ] *noun*
1. third gender parent
2. (in case the referent has two third gender parents) younger third gender parent

Etym. ta:pʰi: 'third gender parent'

táf, -f
[ta:f] *verb*
(archaic) to wander
Etym. tapʰo

táf, -f
[ta:f] *verb*
to harvest
Etym. ta:pʰɑ

taf
[tɐf] *ptc.*
(formal) politeness or subservience marker
Etym. ta:pʰajo 'worker, slave'
Rarely used in Śácamþaśá outside of religious context

táf
[ta:f] *adj.*
random, randomly
Etym. táf + -NP.PRT

táfmán, -ná
[ta:fmɒ:n] *verb*
to wander, walk around randomly
Etym. táf + mán

Cáfiŋyńł wuw śáiłycaw luwtawpa Jiweś.
[ca:fiŋəɲɬ βʷuβʷ ʃai̯ɬəcɐβʷ luβʷtɐβʷpe jiβʷɪʃ.] *exp.*
Only children and pets are fully honest.
Literally: All but pets and children may be enslaved to Mystery

cáfjy, -ły
[ca:fjɵ] *verb*
1. (+dat) to be enslaved by
2. (+dat) to be addicted to

Etym. ta:p^{h}ajo + -w, -ŋy-
Originally meant 'to work for'

támaus, -s
[tɑ:mẹu̯s] *verb*
to steal
Etym. ta:mo:ra + -su

tásáwta
[tɑ:sɑ:β̞^{w}tɐ] *noun*
epic, hero's tale
Etym. tasa:ʟata
Cognate to JC tossowwta 'old wives' tale'

táse
[tɑ:sɪ] *noun*
body
Etym. ta:si

caj
[cɐj] *noun*
older adult son
Etym. tak^{h}i:

taw
[tɐβ̞^{w}] *conjunction*
(inclusive) or
Etym. taʋa

taw, -w
[tɐβ̞^{w}] *verb*
to stand
Etym. ta:ʋu

táw, -ŋy
[tɑ:β̞^{w}] *verb*
to sail, travel by boat
Etym. tá + -w, -ŋy-

tuŋim
[tuŋim] *noun*
Tuŋim, the deity of nature, beauty and fertility
Etym. tu:ʟi:mo:

tuŋimwupát
[tuŋimβ̞^{w}upɒ:t] *noun*
fricative
Etym. Tuŋim + wupát

cu
[cu] *ptc.*
indicates frustration about the situation
Etym. Clipping of

tuqran
[tuqrɐn] *noun*
tormentor, the evil soul which you share an affinity with
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate tɨkrɒnə-ʟ 'torturer, demon'

cyá
[cəɑ̯] *noun*
Mjefwa person
Etym. from Jycśyctɨry ȷ̈β̞^{w}a, from Mjefwa ʒ^{w}anmaʔ 'kingdom of night"

tuiqa, -qá
[tɯi̯qɐ] *verb*
(+abe) to sacrifice
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate tɨʔɨqä 'to offer tribute'

tuiqáre
[tɯi̯qɑ:rɪ] *noun*
1. a sacrifice, offering
2. ( ) drowning victim, shipwreck victim

Etym. tuiqa + -re

tuþ
[tuθ] *noun*
sibling-in-law
Etym. tu:t^{h}o:

cymace
[cəmɐcɪ] *noun*
1. younger non-adult sister

2. term of address for a young girl

Etym. tumaki

tunema
[tunɪmɐ] *noun*
(of mythological beings and animals) leader, quing
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate tɨnemä-ʟ ‘leader, queen’

turuþ
[turuθ] *noun*
music
Etym. turuːtʰu
Likely of ultimately onomatopoeic origin

tur, -r
[tur] *verb*
to travel
Etym. tuːru

tuses
[tusɪs] *noun*
clothes
Etym. tuːsisoː

cyśiwqy
[cəʃiβ̞ʷqə] *adj.*
1. pertaining to a foreign civilisation
2. strange

Etym. from unknown ancient language tyʃiʟkɜ

cyje, -je
[cəjɪ] *verb*
to fail
Etym. tuːji

Cyjeśej
[cəjɪʃɪj] *noun*
the ice world, mythological ancient past
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate qɨjesʲeje-j

cyj
[cəj] *noun*
1. (of a tree) canopy
2. (of a state) government
3. (poetry) stanza

Etym. tujoː

cywejyþa
[cəβʷɪjəθɐ] *noun*
rock surrounded by water, Lorelei
Etym. tuʋijuːtʰa ‘barren’
The original adjectival sense is retained in Jycśycɫiry tuwwejuþa ‘eastern’

tuwm
[tuβ̞ʷm] *adj.*
full
Etym. tuːʋuma

tuŋim
[tuŋim] *noun*
1. nature, woods
2. (as a letter)

Etym. tuːʟiːmoː

cyiń
[cəi̯ɲ] *noun*
(for currencies or days of the week) eight
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate teranʲä-j‘eight’

te
[tɪ] *itj.*
expression of disbelief or surprise
Etym. Ex nihilo

cice
[cicɪ] *noun*
1. wheel
2. ( ) honourific for a military commander, especially one of chariots
3. (as a letter)

Etym. kiki

tita
[titɐ] *noun*
1. mother
2. (in case the referent has two mothers) older mother

Etym. tita ‘mother’

tetuá
[tɪtɯɑ̯] *adj.*
1. the calmth provided by someone‘s presence, even with no action taken
2. feeling you‘re not alone

Etym. Onomatopoeic, originally meaning ‘to touch’

Titsásyr
[titsɑːsər] *noun*
Jáłár's largest moon
Etym. tita + -saːk^{h}u + suːro

tifana
[tifɐnɐ] *noun*
paint, tattoo
Etym. tiːp^{h}ana

tif, -f
[tif] *verb*
to learn
Etym. tiːp^{h}o

tifþá, -þá
[tifθɑː] *verb*
(+dat) to teach
Etym. tif + -þá

tifþá fár námeq
[tifθɑː fɒːr ^{n}dɑːmɪχ] *exp.*
to undermine one‘s own position, shoot oneself in the foot
Literally: To teach a fish how to fish

tifþáwsá lálároesá ŋát ŋipa.
[tifθɑːβ̞^{w}sɑː lɑːlɑːrɪsɑː ^{n}gɑːt ^{n}gipɐ.] *exp.*
Only those willing to learn get wiser with age
Literally: Time teaches only the willing

tináw, -w
[tinɑːβ̞^{w}] *verb*
to place, put, position
Etym. tinoːʋa

tináwre
[tinɑːβ̞^{w}rɪ] *noun*
1. subject, topic
2. thing

Etym. tináw + -re

Tinaw auŋárároesá wáws
[tinɐβ̞^{w} ɐ̯u̯ŋɑːrɑːrɪsɑː β̞^{w}ɒːβ̞^{w}s] *exp.*
to gravely offend someone
Literally: To place one‘s weight before the chest

tine
[tinɪ] *noun*
1. foot
2. leg

Etym. tiniː

tinequn
[tinɪqun] *noun*
1. footprint
2. trail

Etym. tine + qun

ciraj
[cirɐj] *noun*
civilisation, culture
Etym. tiːrajoː

tir
[tir] *noun*
1. some
2. amount

Etym. tiːro

-cer, -ter
[-cɪr, -tɪr] *aff.*
(for place names) mountain
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate kerä-j ‘mountain’

tiw
[tiβ̞^{w}] *noun*
road
Etym. tilu

tiwláp
[tiβ̞^{w}lɑːp] *noun*
knowledge
Etym. tiw + -láp

tiw, -w
[tiβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to know
Etym. tilu + -ɹuː

Tiŋyraq tuqrasá suripasá, fiw lun miþláq cyśiwqyś.
[tiŋərɐχ tuqrɐsaː suripɐsaː, fiβ̞ʷ lun ^{n}biθlaːχ cəʃiβ̞ʷqəʃ.] *exp.*
the most evil makes one fear the unknown
Literally: One knows the most evil tormentor, but their fear is the foreign

-t, -c
[-t, -c] *aff.*
turns verbs into agent nouns
Etym. taːpʰajo 'worker, slave'

triwát
[triβ̞ʷɒːt] *itj.*
go!, Forwards!, Praise!
Etym. From an unknown source

tla
[tlɐ] *noun*
bathtub
Etym. Clipping of itlaipa

cłim
[cɬim] *noun*
apocalypse, mythological end times
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate kʲəɹəmə 'anarchy, barbarism'

-þá
[-θaː] *aff.*
turns intransitive verbs transitive or adjectives into verbs
Etym. tʰaːkʰaː 'to do, force'

þát
[θaːt] *noun*
a dead animal, carrion
Etym. tʰotu

þápa
[θaːpɐ] *noun*
1. blessing
2. luck
3. (as a letter)

Etym. tʰapaː

þápájał
[θaːpɒːjɐɬ] *noun*
(of a deity) servant
Etym. þápáj + -ał

þápáj
[θaːpɒːj] *noun*
deity, god
Etym. tʰapaː + -jo

þápájár
[θaːpɒːjaːr] *noun*
(of a deity) realm, domain, sacred land
Etym. þápáj + ár

þápájpa
[θaːpɒːjpɐ] *adj.*
blessed, holy
Etym. tʰapaː + kʰipa

þápáw, -ŋy
[θaːpɒːβ̞ʷ] *verb*
1. to bless
2. (in optative) to thank

Etym. tʰapaː + -ɹuː

þánþ, -þá
[θaːnθ] *verb*
to die young
Etym. tʰonatʰoː 'to die of disease'

þár
[θaːr] *noun*

(archaic) root
Etym. t^{h}aru:

þárał
[θɑ:rɐɬ] *noun*
flake, scrap
Etym. þár + -ał

þáru, -ŋy
[θɑ:ru] *verb*
to defend (+dat = for), (+abe = against)
Etym. t^{h}aro + -ʟu:

þásár
[θɑ:sɑ:r] *noun*
a dead person, the dead
Etym. t^{h}asa:ra

þás
[θɑ:s] *noun*
1. torso
2. middle, center

Etym. t^{h}o:k^{h}asa

þájyþa, -þá
[θɑ:jɵθɐ] *verb*
to peel
Etym. t^{h}ɑ:ju:t^{h}a:

þáwáre
[θɑ:β^{w}ɒ:rɪ] *adj.*
so, in this way, in this manner
Etym. þáw + wáre

-þáw
[-θɑ:β^w] *aff.*
(in place names) fort, city
Etym. t^{h}oʊu

þáur
[θɒu̯r] *noun*
citizen, inhabitant
Etym. þáw + -r

þáŋe
[θɑ:ŋɪ] *noun*
upper elbow
Etym. t^{h}a:muʟi

þáw
[θɑ:β^w] *pro.*
this, with the speaker
Etym. t^{h}ɑʟu

þáu
[θɒu̯] *pro.*
here, with the speaker
Etym. Contraction of

þáucaw
[θɒu̯cɐβ^w] *conjunction*
but, excluding something else
Etym. þáufu + -caw

þáuþá, -þá
[θɒu̯θɑ:] *verb*
1. to be second
2. (+abe) to follow

Etym. þáufu + -þá

þáwpa
[θɑ:β^{w}pɐ] *conjunction*
furthermore, in addition
Etym. þáw ‘that’ + -pa ‘and

þáuf
[θɒu̯f] *conjunction*
(exclusive) or
Etym. Contraction of þáufu

þáufu
[θɒu̯fu] *adj.*
1. other
2. second

Etym. t^{h}ɑʟu + p^{h}ɑʟo:

þáuniþ
[θɒu̯niθ] *pro.*
here, with the speaker
Etym. t^{h}ɑʟu + ni:k^{h}u + t^{h}o:

þáuwyje, -ji
[θɒu̯β^{w}ɵjɪ] *verb*
to whisper
Etym. þáu + wyje

þácic
[θaːcic] *noun*
parent-in-law
Etym. tʰakiːtoː

þáát
[θaːːt] *noun*
scar
Etym. tʰakʰaːto
Originally meant 'cut, wound'

þáátu, -ŋy
[θaːːtu] *verb*
1. to start a red tide
2. to emotionally hurt someone beyond repair

Etym. þáát + -w, -ŋy-

þát
[θaːt] *noun*
1. flock, swarm
2. plague, epidemic
3. eclipse

Etym. tʰanatoː

þán, -n
[θaːn] *verb*
to work, labour
Etym. tʰaːnu 'to go'

¡'þyqþuw!
[¡'θɵqθuβ̞ʷ!] *exp.*
hi, hello
Etym. From a reduction of Jáŋyiþyq ráś þula 'I hope it flows to you healthily'

þánf
[θaːnf] *adj.*
1. cumbersome, unwieldy
2. difficult

Etym. From the past participle of þán

þár
[θaːr] *noun*
1. shield, defence
2. (as a letter)

Etym. tʰaro

þu
[θu] *adj.*
1. young
2. early

Etym. tʰuː

'þy
[θɵ] *exp.*
hi, short greeting
Etym. Clipping of

þucaw
[θuceβ̞ʷ] *adj.*
1. (pejorative) endless
2. (conjunctive) infinity

Etym. þuþ + -caw

þuq, -q
[θuχ] *verb*
to rob
Etym. tʰuku

þut
[θut] *noun*
1. robber
2. a gas giant further away and smaller than killer

Etym. tʰuku + -t

þyi, -j
[θɘi̯] *verb*
1. to dry up
2. (in imperative) fuck you
3. (in optative) go fuck yourself, more vulgar than imperative

Etym. tʰukʰakʰiː

þyif
[θɘi̯f] *adj.*
1. (pejorative) dead

2. dry

Etym. þyi + -PT.PART

þut, -tá
[θut] *verb*
to cause, induce, make something do something else
Etym. t^{h}uːtoː

þuþ
[θuθ] *noun*
river bank
Etym. t^{h}uːt^{h}u

þupa
[θupɐ] *noun*
Þupa, the evil soul of madness
Etym. t^{h}upa

þupaw
[θupɐβ^{w}] *noun*
ghost, servant of Þupa
Etym. þupa + -aw

þufp
[θufp] *noun*
sleeve
Etym. t^{h}up^{h}upa

þum
[θum] *noun*
week
Etym. t^{h}uːmu

þumfe
[θumfɪ] *noun*
volcano
Etym. t^{h}uːmop^{h}iː

þuna
[θunɐ] *noun*
star
Etym. t^{h}unaː

þunaciśu
[θunɐciʃu] *noun*
the star mirror, the afterlife for regular people and realm of the stars
Etym. þuna + ciśu

þunatiw
[θunɐtiβ^{w}] *noun*
galaxy
Etym. þuna + tiw

þunan ŋáce
[θunɐn ^{n}gaːcɪ] *noun*
1. lighthouse
2. (mythology) gesternte, the collective of all stars

Etym. þuna + -n + ŋáce

þuńiśa
[θuɲiʃɐ] *noun*
The World Painter, she who made people perceive the world
Etym. t^{h}uniːsaja

þusa
[θusɐ] *noun*
1. axis, axle
2. support structure, spine

Etym. t^{h}usa

þyjifáśra
[θəjifɒːʃrɐ] *adj.*
1. northwest
2. towards the islands

Etym. t^{h}uːjiːp^{h}oː + -su 'locative suffix' + raːsa

þyjif
[θəjif] *noun*
1. island
2. the biggest island northwest of the bay
3. (of an animal) tooth

Etym. t^{h}uːjiːp^{h}oː

Þyił jác ŋipa láqþáþán luqumreá cyśiwqy
[θəi̯ɨ jaːc ^{n}gipɐ laːqθaːθaːn luqumrɪɑ̯ ceʃiβ^{w}qə] *exp.*
Those who fear the different will die on their own
Literally: The river which fears a foreign basin dries up alone

þuwusa, -sá
[θuβ̞ʷusɐ] *verb*
to blow
Etym. tʰu:ʊu:sa:

þuwusát
[θuβ̞ʷusɑ:t] *noun*
bellows
Etym. þuwusa + -t

þula
[θulɐ] *adj.*
1. healthy
2. clear
3. pure
4. (as a letter)

Etym. tʰula:

þuláþá, -þá
[θulɑ:θɑ:] *verb*
to undertake the rite of passage
Etym. tʰula: + tʰɑ:kʰa:

þuláþáþ
[θulɑ:θɑ:θ] *noun*
the rite of passage
Etym. þuláþá + -NP.PART

þuw
[θuβ̞ʷ] *noun*
crescent moon
Etym. tʰu:lu:

þuŋáma
[θuŋɑ:mɐ] *noun*
fur, hair
Etym. tʰu:ʟo:ma:

þyw, -ŋy
[θɵβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to cycle, phase
Etym. tʰu:mu + -ʟu:

þe, þe
[θɪ] *verb*
1. to enter
2. (as a letter)

Etym. tʰinukʰo

þiqáþá, -þá
[θiqɑ:θɑ:] *verb*
to increase
Etym. tʰika: + tʰɑ:kʰa:

þecaw, -ŋy
[θɪcɐβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to dance (especially in an organised manner)
Etym. Backformed from ráweþeca 'rain dance'

þiq
[θiχ] *adj.*
more
Etym. tʰika:

þiuq, -q
[θyu̯χ] *verb*
to read
Etym. þiw + -q

þipsám
[θipʃɑ:m] *noun*
1. stack of leaves for writing, book
2. text

Etym. þiw + ciśáma

þif
[θif] *noun*
tea
Etym. tʰipʰa

þila
[θilɐ] *adj.*
loud
Etym. tʰila

þiłepa
[θiɬɪpɐ] *adj.*
1. leafy
2. purple or magenta

Etym. tʰiʟu + kʰipa

þiw
[θiβʷ] *noun*
1. leaf
2. (as a letter)

Etym. tʰiʟu

þiupámáþ
[θyu̯pɒ:mɒ:θ] *noun*
rotting leaves
Etym. þiw + pámáþ

þiupámáþy, -þŋy
[θyu̯pɒ:mɒ:θɵ] *verb*
to recoil, be disgusted by something
Etym. þiupámáþ + -w, -ŋy-

þiwnápfa
[θiβʷna:pfɐ] *noun*
library
Etym. þiw + nápfa

Þeurilá
[θɣu̯rila:] *noun*
the Śácamþaśáń syllabary used in this dictionary
Etym. tʰiʟu 'leaf' + larari: 'to write' + lo:pu 'nominaliser'
Irregular deletion of short syllable and final p

þ
[θ] *adp.*
1. (+gen) around
2. (+gen) on top of
3. (+abe) circling around
4. (+dat) circling towards

Etym. tʰo: 'around, on top of'

þre
[θrɪ] *adp.*
1. (+gen) in
2. (+dat) into

Etym. tʰuri

þłá
[θɬa:] *adj.*
today
Etym. tʰaʟu + kʰo

pá
[pɒ:] *noun*
(archaic) tree, wood
Etym. pa

pá
[pɒ:] *noun*
(archaic) warrior
Etym. pakʰa

páqát
[pɒ:qa:t] *noun*
wood
Etym. pá.GEN + -ń + qát

páut
[pɒu̯t] *noun*
religion, faith
Etym. po:kʰu:tu:

páþ
[pɒ:θ] *noun*
thing
Etym. po:tʰo

pámáþ
[pɒ:mɒ:θ] *noun*
carrion, corpse
Etym. pa:mo:tʰu:

páma
[pɒ:mɐ] *noun*
1. toy, doll
2. game piece
3. (as a letter)

Etym. po:ma: 'thing'

pánás
[pɒ:na:s] *noun*

tree
Etym. pá + náse

páne
[pɒːnɪ] *noun*
1. tree stump
2. armpit
3. kneepit

Etym. poːni

páre, -ri
[pɒːrɪ] *verb*
to use
Etym. poriː

páriuf
[pɒːryu̯f] *noun*
1. use
2. reason
3. subject
4. (…) because of …, for … reason

Etym. poriː + -k^{h}uːp^{h}o
Takes palatal suffixes due to historic /j/

párife
[pɒːrifɪ] *adj.*
useful
Etym. poriː + -p^{h}i

pásám
[pɒːsaːm] *noun*
pahoehoe, faster-flowing, smooth lava
Etym. paːsaːmuː

pásim
[pɒːsim] *noun*
driftwood
Etym. pasiːmaː

páj, -j
[pɒːj] *verb*
(+abe) to stop, cease, end
Etym. poju

páw
[pɒːβʷ] *noun*
upper hand, upper arm
Etym. polaː

pa
[pɐ] *conjunction*
and (also a clitic)
Etym. poː

pá, pá
[pɒː] *verb*
1. (with a connegative) not, negation verb
2. (without connegative) to not be

Etym. paː

pá
[pɒː] *noun*
door, gateway
Etym. paːk^{h}uː

pácańa
[pɒːcɐɲɐ] *noun*
soup
Etym. paːkana

páqup, -p
[pɒːqup] *verb*
to finish, be last
Etym. paːk^{h}a 'to finish' + qup 'dusk' for clarification

pátaw
[pɒːtɐβ̞ʷ] *noun*
a'a, slow-flowing, rough lava
Etym. paːtalo

pátawipa
[pɒːtɐβ̞ʷipɐ] *adj.*
worried, fearing for someone
Etym. pátaw + -ipa

pátra
[pɒːtrɐ] *noun*
thief
Etym. paːtora

páþá, -þá
[pɒːθaː] *verb*
1. to force back
2. to destroy

Etym. pá + -þá

páþár
[pɒ:θɑ:r] *noun*
1. roots, esp of trees
2. poem completion sign,

Etym. pá + þár

Páþewuwsá Þáátsá ásá pátaws þuś
[pɒ:θɪβʷuβʷsa: θa::tsa: a:sa: pɒ:tɐβʷs θuʃ] *exp.*
worrying about everything only hurts one more
Literally: Two scars come to the early a'aa lava

páþew, -wu
[pɒ:θɪβʷ] *verb*
1. (+dat) to reach, arrive, come
2. to suffice, be enough

Etym. patʰiʊu: 'to reach shore'

páþeláp
[pɒ:θɪla:p] *noun*
harbour
Etym. páþew + -láp
Originally meant 'shore, where one makes landfall'

páþeláp
[pɒ:θɪla:p] *itj.*
(as an interjection) land ahoy!
Etym. páþew + -láp
Originally meant 'shore, where one makes landfall'

pár
[pɒ:r] *noun*
1. lower hand, lower arm
2. (as a letter)

Etym. paru

Páweraq cáceŋyre ńájaśá muwewesá
[pɒ:βʷɪrɐχ ca:cɪŋərɪ ^{n}ɟa:jɐʃa: ^{n}buβʷɪβʷɪsa:] *exp.*
Some actions cannot be forgiven
Literally: One cannot change fired clay

Páwewsá járure Rauþasá sits, fiw járyjar rá lufausá
[pɒ:βʷɪβʷsa: ja:rurɪ rẹu̯θɐsa: sits, fiβʷ ja:rəjɐr ra: lufẹu̯sa:] *exp.*
You can't solve a problem without knowing what it is
Literally: Rauþaq cannot kill the depths, but even you can kill its fish

páwrym, -m
[pɒ:βʷrəm] *verb*
to allow entering
Etym. pa:kʰu: + rumo:

Páwsá sinre ŋájacijaśycśá liwnápfa
[pɒ:βʷsa: sinrɪ ^{n}ga:jɐcijɐʃəcʃa: liβʷna:pfɐ] *exp.*
single-minded focus can make you miss opportunities
Literally: Gold miners do not find shell hoards

Páwsá ŋupejáre mupausá luqyipa, fiw námupŋytaw siwtaw
[pɒ:βʷsa: ^{n}gupɪja:rɪ ^{n}bupẹu̯sa: luqəi̯pɐ, fiβʷ ^{n}da:mupŋətɐβʷ siβʷtɐβʷ] *exp.*
shaming doesn't make one repent
Literally: The tar pit does not mend their mistake, but hides from wrath

pá ŋuw cáceś
[pɒ: ^{n}guβʷ ca:cɪʃ] *exp.*
1. to have no wind to the sail
2. (with possessor as experiencer) to be exhausted

pum
[pum] *adj.*
(conjunctive) 4
Etym. pu:mu

upy
[upɘ] *noun*
(disjunctive) 4
Etym. w- + pum

puqá, -qá
[puqa:] *verb*
to clang, ring, make a metallic noise
Etym. Onomatopoeic

pupe, -pe
[pupɪ] *verb*
to weave
Etym. pupi

Puperaq fálesá wucań tán
[pupɪrɐχ fɒ:lɪsa: β̞ʷucɐɲ ta:n] *exp.*
A good thing doesn‘t have to last forever to be good
Literally: One weaves baskets from dead lianas

pupeŋaj
[pupɪŋɐj] *noun*
wicker
Etym. pupi + ʟaju

pumþá, -þá
[pumθa:] *verb*
1. to be fourth
2. to bring bad luck

Etym. pum + -þá

pyþláp
[pɘθla:p] *noun*
respiratory illness
Etym. pumþá + -láp
The Śácamþań believe respiratory illnesses are caused by bad speech

pusáfe
[pusa:fɪ] *adj.*
regrettable
Etym. pus + -fe

pusáfe
[pusa:fɪ] *itj.*
sorry, my apologies
Etym. pus + -fe

pus, -sá
[pus] *verb*
to regret, display grief
Etym. puso:

puw
[puβ̞ʷ] *noun*
flake, scrap
Etym. pula

puw, -wŋy
[puβ̞ʷ] *verb*
1. to scratch, scrape
2. to raze

Etym. pula + -w, -ŋy-

puw, -w
[puβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to state, declare
Etym. pulo

pyiqu
[pɘi̯qu] *noun*
1. filth, mud
2. (as a letter)

Etym. pula + qaʟo
The use as a letter name is due to euphemistic avoidance of ‘four’.

pyiqut
[pɘi̯qut] *noun*
looter, shell collector
Etym. pyiqu + -t

pequ
[pɪqu] *noun*
(for currencies or livelihood objects) 48

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate pekɨ-j '64'
Note: counting in this system occurs in base 8x6(x$\overline{6}$)

pium, -má
[pyu̯m] *verb*
1. to surrender, give up
2. to admit, confess

Etym. pikʰu:ma:

pit
[pit] *noun*
1. bow
2. arch
3. (as a letter)

Etym. pi:tu

pequp
[pɪqup] *noun*
arrow, bolt, fired projectile
Etym. pit + -n + qup

piþáfe, -fe
[piθɑ:fɪ] *verb*
to like, aesthetically appreciate
Etym. pitʰo:pʰi

pip
[pip] *noun*
fish guts, can be read for divination purposes
Etym. pi:pu:

pifa
[pifɐ] *noun*
joy
Etym. pipʰa:
Potentially related to 'parent'

pif
[pif] *noun*
parent
Etym. pi:pʰɑ

Pif ása Wuþitast, pif qáw látláty
[pif ɑ:sɐ β̞ʷuθitɐst, pif qɑ:β̞ʷ lɑ:tlɑ:tə] *exp.*
Parents make our break a child's life
Literally: A good parent is a dawn wanderer, a bad parent is a shade

peńuma
[pɪɲumɐ] *noun*
elevated class of divine servant, e.g. star or mermaid
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate pi:nɑʟomarəsʲə, equivalent to pew + mauś + corruption by
Contaminated by tunema and reanalysis of -ś as a dative marker (since it is originally a term of address)

pyin
[pəi̯n] *adj.*
entire, whole
Etym. pimɑnu

piw
[piβ̞ʷ] *noun*
1. younger non-adult brother
2. term of address for a young boy

Etym. pi:ʋu: 'younger brother'

pew
[pɪβ̞ʷ] *pro.*
1. (for deities and mythological beings) you
2. (for deities and mythological beings) he, she, they, it

Etym. pi:nɑʟo

-p
[-p] *aff.*
(archaic) classifier for items with medicinal properties
Etym. pu:

pfa, -fá
[pfɐ] *verb*
to ascend, achieve enlightenment
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate θəpə-fa$_2$ 'they are thrown'

prip
[prip] *noun*
1. confluence
2. (as a letter)

Etym. from an unknown source

fjupiufyr
[fjupyu̯fər] *noun*
funeral
Etym. fjupiw + -fyr

fát
[fɒ:t] *noun*
younger adult third gender child
Etym. pʰota: ‘third gender child’

fáþyi
[fɒ:θəi̯] *noun*
1. flask
2. (unit of measurement) 1/36th of a náwa, approximately 0.357kg

Etym. pʰo:tʰu:kʰi

fáþ
[fɒ:θ] *noun*
mountain
Etym. pʰatʰu

fáþ, -þ
[fɒ:θ] *verb*
to hate, dislike
Etym. pʰo:tʰa
The experiencer is the object
Probably from a complex expression „I hate this, I hate that” etc

fáþepa
[fɒ:θɪpɐ] *adj.*
mountainous, tall, high
Etym. fáþ + -ipa

fáfáþ, -þ
[fɒ:fɒ:θ] *verb*
to whine, complain
Etym. fáþfáþ

fápuse
[fɒ:pusɪ] *noun*
1. cart
2. chariot

Etym. pʰa:pu:si

fápe
[fɒ:pɪ] *noun*
(archaic) force, army, troops
Etym. pʰa:pi:

fápiþu
[fɒ:piθu] *noun*
1. inn
2. (as a letter)

Etym. pʰa:pi: + tʰoʊu

fáprum
[fɒ:prum] *noun*
1. nomadic ally
2. tributary state

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate fäpərɨmə-ʟ‘mercenary’

fáruce
[fɒ:rucɪ] *noun*
the mermaid which protects Náfśiłja and brought metallurgy to people
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate färɨkʲe-ʟ‘forge’

fárucerym, -m
[fɒ:rucɪrəm] *verb*
to melt
Etym. fáruce + -rym
Literally: To act like the forge mermaid

fárer, -r
[fɒ:rɪr] *verb*
to sleep
Etym. pʰo:rira

fárernis, -s
[fɒ:rɪrnis] *verb*
to nap

Etym. fárer + nis
Originally meant 'to slack off, be lazy'

fáryir
[fɒːrə̯i̯r] *adj.*
lazy
Etym. p^{h}oːrira + -NP.PART

fár
[fɒːr] *noun*
'fish' or Silvanatantes
Etym. p^{h}ara

faum, -má
[fe̹u̯m] *verb*
(+abe) to resist
Etym. p^{h}at^{h}u + rumoː
Literally: To act as a mountain

fáse, -si
[fɒːsɪ] *verb*
to weep, express sadness
Etym. p^{h}aːsiː

fája
[fɒːjɐ] *noun*
ash
Etym. p^{h}ojaː

fájac
[fɒːjɐc] *noun*
elder, one who oversees the rite of passage
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate fɒjäkə-ʟ 'elder'

fáŋá
[fɒːŋaː] *pro.*
there, further away
Etym. Clipping of fáŋániþ

fáŋániþ
[fɒːŋaːniθ] *pro.*
there, further away
Etym. p^{h}aʟoː + -niːk^{h}u + t^{h}oː

fáŋa
[fɒːŋɐ] *noun*
plank, board, deck
Etym. p^{h}oʟaː

fáŋamánut
[fɒːŋɐmɒːnut] *noun*
deck scrubber
Etym. fáŋa + mán + -t

fáw
[fɒːβʷ] *pro.*
that further away, distal demonstrative
Etym. p^{h}aʟoː

Faucáłšá ŋynasá áþe fáþepas
[fe̹u̯caːɬʃaː ^{n}gənɐsaː ɑːθɪ fɒːθɪpɐs] *exp.*
The most conspicuous person is often blamed, rather than the most guilty
Literally: Lightning strikes the tallest head

fáþn
[fɒːθn] *noun*
council member, oligarch
Etym. p^{h}aːt^{h}una 'rich person'

fáf
[fɒːf] *noun*
1. man
2. (as a letter)

Etym. p^{h}ap^{h}oː

fáns, -s
[fɒːns] *verb*
1. to cuddle
2. to comfort, soothe

Etym. p^{h}anoso

fásláp
[fɒːslaːp] *noun*
1. comfort, soothing
2. abyssal forest, seaweed bed

Etym. fáns + -láp

fájy
[fɒːjə] *adj.*
big
Etym. p^{h}aːk^{h}iʊu

fáwáse
[fɒːβ^{w}ɒːsɪ] *noun*
nose
Etym. p^{ɦ}aʊɑːsiː

fáwu
[fɒːβ̞^{w}u] *adj.*
all
Etym. p^{h}aːʊuʟoː

fáwup
[fɒːβ̞^{w}up] *noun*
gem
Etym. p^{h}aʊuː 'seed' + -puː

fáwuw
[fɒːβ^{w}uβ^w] *noun*
glassblower
Etym. p^{h}aʊuː + ʊo

fáw
[fɒːβ̞^{w}] *noun*
(archaic) glass
Etym. p^{h}aʊuː

fála
[fɒːlɐ] *adj.*
thin, narrow
Etym. p^{h}aːlaː

fále
[fɒːlɪ] *noun*
basket
Etym. faliː

fáw
[fɒːβ^w] *noun*
1. (archaic) non-adult daughter
2. (archaic) girl

Etym. p^{h}aluː 'non-adult daughter, girl'
*Takes coronal endings due to historic *l*

fauca, -cá
[fe̞u̯cɐ] *verb*
to shock, electrocute
Etym. p^{h}aːʟokaː

Faucáátśá ŋynasá ŋáre, járyłśá miþŋátesá árwáw.
[fe̞u̯caːːɬʃaː ^{n}gɵnɐsaː ^{n}gaːrɪ, jaːrɵɬʃaː ^{n}biθŋaːtɪsaː aːrβ^{w}ɒːβ^w.] *exp.*
Cruelty is easily mistaken for commonality
Literally: If lightning strikes one grazer, the rest will die of hunger

Sá
[saː] *noun*
1. Sá, the deity of Civilisation and Light
2. meditation, prophecy, the future

Etym. sak^{h}a

fu, -fuá
[fu] *verb*
1. to stand
2. (+abe) to slide down something

Etym. p^{h}uːk^{h}aː 'to stand'

fu
[fu] *noun*
large town
Etym. p^{h}uːk^{h}a

fy
[fɵ] *ptc.*
1. indicates the speaker does not care what you do
2. indicates frustration about the listener's indecision or inaction

Etym. Clipping of

fuáþ
[fɯɑ̯θ] *noun*
(of an animal) scales
Etym. p^{h}uk^{h}aːt^{h}aː

fuár
[fɯɑ̯r] *noun*
place, location
Etym. p^huːk^{h}ɑː 'to stand' + k^{h}oːru

futáw, -w
[futaːβ̞^{w}] *verb*
to buy
Etym. p^hutaːlu

Futáwrusá Áiśá luráwecáw śimejeń ámiɲe wuwipa, Pááraq ráwiɲyre þucawś
[futaːβ̞^{w}rusaː aiʃaː luraːβ̞^{w}ɪcaːβ̞^{w} ʃimɪjɪɲ aːmiɲɪ β̞^{w}uβ̞^{w}ipɐ, paːːrɐχ raːβ̞^{w}iɲərɪ θucɐβ̞^{w}ʃ] *exp.*
forcing yourself to compensate for every past mistake is paralysing
Literally: If Áj had to pay for every dry season day with rain, rain would not come until infinity

fure
[furɪ] *noun*
favour, preference
Etym. p^huːriː

furiu
[furyu̯] *noun*
1. lantern
2. (as a letter)

Etym. p^huːriː + -ʊo

-fyr
[-fər] *aff.*
creates abstract nouns from other nouns, -hood, -ness
Etym. loaned from Cêws -fjør/-fjer

fuɲane
[fuɲenɪ] *adj.*
valuable, expensive, dear
Etym. p^huʟaniː 'rare, uncommon'

fuɲe
[fuɲɪ] *noun*
1. salt
2. essence, soul
3. price
4. (linguistics) stem, root
5. (as a letter)

Etym. fuːʟi
Salt is the crystallised essence or soul of the ocean

fuw
[fuβ̞^{w}] *adj.*
dark, black
Etym. p^huʟɑː

-fe
[-fɪ] *aff.*
turns verbs into adjectives which signify 'does x a lot' i.e. -ful
Etym. p^hino 'often'

fiq
[fiχ] *noun*
1. garden
2. fence

Etym. p^hika

fife, -fi
[fifɪ] *verb*
to impersonate, pretend to be someone else
Etym. p^hip^{h}iː 'to feign affection'

fin
[fin] *noun*
grudge
Etym. p^hina

finu, -ɲy
[finu] *verb*
to hold a grudge
Etym. fin + -w, -ɲy-

fira
[firɐ] *noun*
1. letter, mail
2. (as a letter)

Etym. fiːraː

firát
[firaːt] *noun*
messenger
Etym. fira + -t

firaw, -ŋy
[firɐβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to send, in particular a letter
Etym. fira + -w, -ŋy-

fisa
[fisɐ] *noun*
sailor
Etym. pʰiːsaː

fiśe
[fiʃɪ] *noun*
constellation
Etym. pʰiːjosi

fij, -j
[fij] *verb*
to pierce, stab
Etym. pʰijo

fiwa, -wá
[fiβ̞ʷɐ] *verb*
to like platonically
Etym. pʰiːʋaː

filáþá, -þá
[filaːθaː] *verb*
to decrease
Etym. pʰiloː + tʰaːkʰaː

few
[fɪβ̞ʷ] *noun*
one who picks on the weak
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate felɒ 'to bully'

fiw
[fiβ̞ʷ] *adj.*
less
Etym. pʰiloː 'less'

fiw
[fiβ̞ʷ] *conjunction*
but, however
Etym. pʰili 'but'

fewipa
[fɪβ̞ʷipɐ] *adj.*
1. pitiable, pathetic
2. abusive

Etym. few + -ipa

fiɬja, -já
[fiɬjɐ] *verb*
to eat
Etym. pʰilu 'food' + kʰujaː 'to eat'

f
[f] *adp.*
(+gen) with, in the company of
Etym. pʰo

fjupiw
[fjupiβ̞ʷ] *noun*
1. fireworks
2. explosive

Etym. onomatopoeic

Fjupiwqyipa
[fjupiβ̞ʷqɘi̯pɐ] *noun*
1. (literally) firework accident
2. (figuratively) hereditary illness

Etym. fjupiw + qyipa

má
[ⁿbɒː] *itj.*
oh
Etym. maː 'oh'

má
[^{n}bɒː] *noun*
swamp with trees
Etym. maː ‘swamp’

máqu
[^{n}bɒːqu] *noun*
(for currencies or days of the week) five
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate mäkäʟä-j ‘five’

mápe
[^{n}bɒːpɪ] *adj.*
1. sickly
2. opaque

Etym. moːpiː

máfiþ
[^{n}bɒːfiθ] *noun*
1. older adult third gender sibling
2. term of address for a slightly older third gender person

Etym. map^{h}iːt^{h}a

máńáq
[^{n}bɒːɲaːχ] *noun*
1. gender
2. (more broadly) personality trait

Etym. máj + náq

máńáj
[^{n}bɒːɲaːj] *noun*
snow melt
Etym. maːnaːk^{h}i

máńájipa
[^{n}bɒːɲaːjipɐ] *adj.*
guilty
Etym. máńáj + -ipa

Mánáw qárup sauws!
[^{n}bɒːnaːβ^w qaːrup se̞u̯β^{w}s!] *exp.*
I can‘t wait!
Literally: My waterfall crashes against the dam!

máńa
[^{n}bɒːɲɐ] *noun*
forest
Etym. mojona

máńá
[^{n}bɒːɲaː] *noun*
1. forest fire
2. uncontrolled fire

Etym. máńa + á

mánáw
[^{n}bɒːnaːβ^w] *noun*
a hallucinogenic plant that can be chewed or brewed as a painkiller
Etym. moːnaːʟu

mán, -nu
[^{n}bɒːn] *verb*
to walk
Etym. monuː

mán, -ná
[^{n}bɒːn] *verb*
to yell, shout, echo, reverberate, (of waves) to crash
Etym. manaː

mán
[^{n}bɒːn] *noun*
1. older non-adult sister
2. term of address for an older girl

Etym. maːnaː ‘sister’

mypáriuf
[^{n}bəpɒːryu̯f] *noun*
warning, attention
Etym. mán + páriuf

mánfuriu
[^{n}bɒːnfuryu̯] *noun*
exclamation point, emphasiser,
Etym. mán + furiu

máse
[^{n}bɒːsɪ] *adj.*
strong, powerful
Etym. moːsiː

máje
[ⁿbɒːjɪ] *noun*
1. tide
2. period, span of time
3. (as a letter)

Etym. moji:

májiuc
[ⁿbɒːjyu̯c] *noun*
1. trade charter
2. contract, treaty
3. company

Etym. máj + jiuc
This originally referred to agreements over fixed prices per weight of a good

máj
[ⁿbɒːj] *noun*
1. third or personal soul
2. (as a letter)

Etym. maja:
May be written logographically as .

máj
[ⁿbɒːj] *noun*
axe
Etym. makʰoːju

máłáj
[ⁿbɒːɬaːj] *noun*
third gender person
Etym. maːlaːjaː

mála
[ⁿbɒːlɐ] *noun*
1. musician
2. a constellation in the sky of Jáłár

Etym. moːla

málase
[ⁿbɒːlɐsɪ] *noun*
1. origin
2. spring
3. birth canal

Etym. moːla + kʰasi:

málasipa
[ⁿbɒːlɐsipɐ] *adj.*
hopeful
Etym. málase + -ipa

málup
[ⁿbɒːlup] *noun*
fin
Etym. molu: 'fin' + -pu:

máw
[ⁿbɒːβʷ] *noun*
yolk
Etym. moːla 'life, vitality'

máuŋyta, -ta
[ⁿbɒu̯ŋətɐ] *verb*
1. to be born
2. () shutin, introvert

Etym. máuw + -ta

máuw, -ŋy
[ⁿbɒu̯βʷ] *verb*
to lay an egg, give birth
Etym. máw + -w, -ŋy-

máuwláp
[ⁿbɒu̯βʷlaːp] *noun*
a person's egg
Etym. máw + -w, -ŋy- + -láp

máŋa
[ⁿbɒːŋɐ] *adj.*
overmorrow
Etym. moːʟaː

máq
[ⁿbɒːχ] *noun*
chair
Etym. maku

mataw
[ⁿbɐtɐβʷ] *noun*
1. pagan, heathen

2. one who sanctifies mermaids above the gods

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate mätälə-ʟ 'priest'

mát
[^{n}bɒ:t] *adj.*
crazy
Etym. matu

máþe
[^{n}bɒ:θɪ] *noun*
1. blood
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ma:t^{h}i

máþipa
[^{n}bɒ:θipɐ] *adj.*
1. bloody
2. red, pink

Etym. ma:t^{h}i + k^{h}ipa

máp
[^{n}bɒ:p] *noun*
dagger
Etym. ma:pa:

manu
[^{n}bɐnu] *noun*
will 'o wisp, servant of Þupa which causes intrusive thoughts and leads astray
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate mäni-ʟ 'bioluminescent animal'

manumáj
[^{n}bɐnumɒ:j] *noun*
1. lunatic
2. one possessed by the evil soul Þupa or controlled by will 'o wisps

Etym. manu + máj

márane, -ne
[^{n}bɒ:rɐnɪ] *verb*
1. to sink, lower
2. to fall from the sky

Etym. marani

máraneþá, -þá
[^{n}bɒ:rɐnɪθɑ:] *verb*
1. to make someone sink
2. (figuratively) to shame, reprimand, scold, rebuke

Etym. márane + -þá
The figurative meaning is in connection with mupár 'tar pit, shame'

maraśa
[^{n}bɐrɐʃɐ] *noun*
1. the afterlife realm for the nobility in the west beyond the sea
2. the lost mermaid civilisation

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ma-ras^{j}a-j 'afterlife realm'

mauś
[^{n}bɐ̞u̯ʃ] *adj.*
(of gods and mythological beings) inconceivable, unimaginable
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate *marəs^{j}ə-ʟ 'the inconceivable one'

más
[^{n}bɒ:s] *noun*
surprise, shock
Etym. ma:sa

májyc, -c
[^{n}bɒ:jəc] *verb*
to hang
Etym. majuta

máj, -jy
[^{n}bɒ:j] *verb*
to choose
Etym. majak^{h}u:

máwáj, -j
[^{n}bɒ:β^{w}ɒ:j] *verb*
to mourn
Etym. ma:ʋa:k^{h}i

Miŋe
[^{n}biŋɪ] *noun*
The Sun goddess
Etym. mi:ʟi

miŋecice
[^{n}biŋɪcicɪ] *noun*
sundial
Etym. miŋe + cice

miŋewupát
[^{n}biŋɪβ^{w}upɒ:t] *noun*
nasal
Etym. miŋe + wupát

myáływ
[^{n}bəa̯ɬəβ^{w}] *noun*
(often derogatory) the people living in the mountains north of the Khaajokhiilo speakers
Etym. onomatopoeic
Based on how one of the mountain languages sounded to the Śácampań

mupár
[^{n}bupɒ:r] *noun*
tar pit
Etym. mupa:ro

mupáripa
[^{n}bupɒ:ripɐ] *adj.*
1. ashamed
2. shameful

Etym. mupár + -ipa

mufa
[^{n}bufɐ] *noun*
1. father
2. (in case the referent has two fathers) older father

Etym. mup^{h}a 'father'

mufij
[^{n}bufij] *adj.*
weak
Etym. mu:fi:ja:

muń
[^{n}buɲ] *noun*
1. carpenter
2. inventor, innovator
3. (about the divine) creator

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate mɨnɒnə-ʟ 'builder'

muŋe, -ŋe
[^{n}buŋɪ] *verb*
1. to burn
2. (with possessor as agent) to fall in love
3. (as a letter)

Etym. muʟi

muw
[^{n}buβ^{w}] *noun*
toga, full body cloth garbs
Etym. mu:ʟo

miq
[^{n}biχ] *noun*
1. rule, law
2. order
3. (in compounds) -archy, -acy
4. (as a letter)

Etym. miko

miquþus
[^{n}biquθus] *noun*
city
Etym. miq + uþus

miqipa
[^{n}biqipɐ] *adj.*
1. legal
2. orderly

Etym. miq + -ipa

miþ-
[^{n}biθ-] *aff.*
turns adjectives into abstract nouns
Etym. miːθiː ‘state, personality’

mistám
[^{n}bistaːm] *noun*
death
Etym. miþ- + tám

miþmińá
[^{n}biθmiɲaː] *noun*
chaos, disorder
Etym. miþ- + miq + -ń + á

miþnir
[^{n}biθnir] *noun*
hedonism
Etym. miþ- + nir

miþláq
[^{n}biθlaːχ] *noun*
fear, terror
Etym. miþ- + láq

miþɬece
[^{n}biθɬɪcɪ] *noun*
old age
Etym. miþ- + ɬece

mifáf, -f
[^{n}bifɒːf] *verb*
to watch, stare, look
Etym. miːp^{h}aːp^{h}a

Mifáfusá Miŋesá ɬyjáfufń Syin luniŋretsá.
[^{n}bifɒːfusaː ^{n}biŋɪsaː ɬəjaːfufɲ səi̯n luniŋrɪtsaː.] *exp.*
„They have lost track of time”
Literally: The sun is watching them fight the servants of the night

mif
[^{n}bif] *noun*
vortex, eddy
Etym. mip^{h}o

mifipa
[^{n}bifipɐ] *adj.*
depressed, feeling empty, spiralling
Etym. mif + -ipa

mim
[^{n}bim] *pro.*
that, near the listener
Etym. miːmu

miráfe
[^{n}biraːfɪ] *adj.*
turned evil, corrupted
Etym. miroː + -p^{h}i

mir, -rá
[^{n}bir] *verb*
to perform evil
Etym. miroː

myi
[^{n}bəi̯] *pro.*
there, by the listener
Etym. Clipping from

myit
[^{n}bəi̯t] *noun*
one of the four evil souls
Etym. mir + -t

myire, -re
[^{n}bəi̯rɪ] *verb*
to bet on canoe races, gamble
Etym. mirori

mila
[^{n}bilɐ] *adj.*
pungent, bitter, spicy
Etym. mila

miɬai
[^{n}biɬɐi̯] *noun*
herb, non-woody plant, esp a medicinal one
Etym. Likely from mila + a relative of -ja

miɬairym, -m
[^{n}biɬɐi̯rəm] *verb*
1. to taste strongly
2. to be bitter or spicy

Etym. miłai + -rum

miłaju, -ły
[^{n}bitɐju] *verb*
to spice
Etym. miłai + -w, -ŋy-

myiniþ
[^{n}bəi̯niθ] *pro.*
there, by the listener
Etym. miːmu + niːk^{h}u + t^{h}oː

myiw, -ŋy
[^{n}bəi̯β̞^{w}] *verb*
1. to exhibit, display
2. (...) to exhibit the natural soul, be lively, in motion
3. to dance

Etym. myi + -w, -ŋy-

miŋe
[^{n}biŋɪ] *noun*
sun
Etym. miːʟi

miŋipa
[^{n}biŋipɐ] *adj.*
1. sunny
2. orange or dark yellow

Etym. miːʟi + k^{h}ipa

miŋemje
[^{n}biŋɪmjɪ] *noun*
year
Etym. miːʟi + mojiː

mriw, -w
[^{n}briβ̞^{w}] *verb*
to victimise oneself
Etym. from a barbarian chief who raided their neighbours, then asked the Reá for help repeatedly
Breel

mja
[^{n}bjɐ] *noun*
dew
Etym. mik^{h}aː

mjáw
[^{n}bjaːβ^{w}] *noun*
smoke, fog, steam
Etym. mik^{h}aː + ʋo

mje
[^{n}bjɪ] *noun*
(unit of measurement) hour, about a sixth of a Jáłár day or approximately 1.377 earth hours
Etym. see máje

mwán
[^{n}bβ̞^{w}ɒːn] *noun*
a large bass drum
Etym. From Jycśycłiry mwǫn ‘drum’
Likely onomatopoeic

mwa
[^{n}bβ̞^{w}ɐ] *noun*
1. finger
2. toe

Etym. muk^{h}a

ná, ná
[^{n}daː] *verb*
to praise, award
Etym. Backformed from náláp

nálu
[^{n}daːlu] *noun*
(for currencies or days of the week) four
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate nälɨ-j ‘four’

náqá, -qáá
[^{n}daːqaː] *verb*
to disagree, argue, fight verbally
Etym. nokaːk^{h}oː

náqáre

[^{n}dɑːqɑːrɪ] *adj.*

1. feeling a sense of community
2. experiencing ฝนไล่ช้าง, a brief but heavy burst of rain

Etym. náqá + -re

náq

[^{n}dɑːχ] *noun*

1. half
2. part

Etym. naːko

náq

[^{n}dɑːχ] *noun*

hat

Etym. noːko

náqŋyt

[^{n}dɑːqŋɵt] *noun*

sword

Etym. náqu + -t

Náqŋywsá sátsá qáwsá qup, fiw sátsá áfasá mwa

[^{n}dɑːqŋɵβ̞^{w}sɑː sɑːtsɑː qɑːβ̞^{w}sɑː qup, fiβ̞^{w} sɑːtsɑː ɑːfɐsɑː ^{n}bβ̞^{w}ɐ] *exp.*

Keep a child away from all danger and they never learn how to deal with it

Literally: A sharp knife cuts meat, but a dull knife fingers

náqŋyw

[^{n}dɑːqŋɵβ̞^{w}] *noun*

test, task for testing one's abilities

Etym. náqu + -NP.PART

náqu, -ŋy

[^{n}dɑːqu] *verb*

to divide, split, cut into pieces

Etym. náq + -w, -ŋy-

Náqu liw ŋáfufecaw

[^{n}dɑːqu liβ̞^{w} ^{n}gɑːfufɪcɐβ̞^{w}] *exp.*

to test someone's adequacy

Literally: To separate the shells from the rocks

náþa

[^{n}dɑːθɐ] *noun*

worm, Arenistomid

Etym. nat^{h}a

náþna

[^{n}dɑːθnɐ] *noun*

iron, metal

Etym. nat^{h}una

náþnaipa

[^{n}dɑːθnɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*

vital, metallic

Etym. náþna + -ipa

ńápińe

[^{n}ɟɑːpiɲɪ] *noun*

(especially pertaining to Jiwe) catastrophy, disaster

Etym. napiːju + -niː

ńápij, -j

[^{n}ɟɑːpij] *verb*

(+abe = away, from) to break

Etym. napiːju

náf

[^{n}dɑːf] *noun*

1. lake, pond
2. (as a letter)

Etym. nop^{h}a

náfipa

[^{n}dɑːfipɐ] *adj.*

calm, content

Etym. náf + -ipa

The emotional river flows into a lake

námup

[^{n}dɑːmup] *noun*

secret

Etym. noːmuːpu

námupu, -pŋy

[^{n}dɑːmupu] *verb*

to hide
Etym. námup + -w, -ŋy-

náme
[^{n}da:mɪ] *noun*
1. hook
2. (as a letter)

Etym. na:mi

námeq, -q
[^{n}da:mɪχ] *verb*
1. to fish
2. () to slack off

Etym. na:mi + -ku

Námeqáraq caumþaśá pyisá, járyáł miþŋáte miŋemjeń þáuþáþáń.
[^{n}da:mɪqa:rɐχ cɐ̯u̯mθɐʃa: pɘi̯sa:, ja:rɘɑ̯ɬ ^{n}biθŋa:tɪ ^{n}biŋɪmjɪɲ θɒu̯θa:θa:ɲ.] *exp.*
1. You reap what you sow
2. take care of the environment

Literally: If one fishes the entire bay, hunger will kill the next year.

námet
[^{n}da:mɪt] *noun*
fisherman
Etym. námeq + -t

ńáńáś
[^{n}ɟa:ɲa:ʃ] *noun*
hay
Etym. Clipping of na:ko + na:si:

nár, -r
[^{n}da:r] *verb*
to dine
Etym. no:ru:

ńáśyjuśá Reásá lálarit, fisa rárerpa.
[^{n}ɟa:ʃɵjuʃa: rɪɑ̯sa: la:lɐrit, fisɐ ra:rɪrpɐ.] *exp.*
mixed groups make better decisions

Literally: The state needs scribes, sailors and herders

ńáśyj, -j
[^{n}ɟa:ʃɵj] *verb*
to require, must, need
Etym. na:su:jo

náse
[^{n}da:sɪ] *noun*
plant
Etym. na:si:

ńájáła
[^{n}ɟa:ja:ɬɐ] *noun*
vase
Etym. no:ja:la

ńájáŋe, -ŋe
[^{n}ɟa:ja:ŋɪ] *verb*
1. to shine
2. to reveal
3. (+dat) to show off one's wealth
4. (+abe) to cover up, hide
5. () to be embarassed

Etym. ńájáła + -w, ŋy- + influence from

¡ńájáŋeþanauq þula!
[¡^{n}ɟa:ja:ŋɪθɐnɐ̯u̯χ θulɐ!] *exp.*
good afternoon!, good day!
Literally: May it shine healthily

ńájáŋeśáce
[^{n}ɟa:ja:ŋɪʃa:cɪ] *noun*
lunch, midday meal
Etym. ńájáŋe + śáce

ńájáŋeŋe
[^{n}ɟa:ja:ŋɪŋɪ] *noun*
1. shining
2. midday

Etym. ńájáŋe + -NP.PART

ńája
[^{n}ɟa:jɐ] *noun*
clay

Etym. noːjaː
This is likely related to ńájáła 'vase'

ńáj
[^{n}ɟaːj] *noun*
chosen name, adult name
Etym. naːk^{h}iː

náwa
[^{n}daːβ̞^{w}ɐ] *noun*
1. bath
2. (unit of measurement) approximately 12.837kg

Etym. noʋa 'freshwater'

náwápa, -pá
[^{n}daːβ^{w}ɒːpɐ] *verb*
to ask
Etym. naʋaːpaː

náw
[^{n}daːβ^{w}] *noun*
1. dry season solstice
2. the star pointing to the dry season solstice's location in the tomorrow constellation, night killer

Etym. noːʋa 'solstice'
Originally meant 'solstice'

náláp
[^{n}daːlaːp] *noun*
praise, honour
Etym. naːloːpoː

náŋa
[^{n}daːŋɐ] *noun*
kiss
Etym. noːʟa

ńań
[^{n}ɟɐɲ] *noun*
(for currencies or days of the week) two
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate nän^{j}ä-j 'two'

ńaicśa
[^{n}ɟɐi̯cʃɐ] *noun*
1. seam
2. (as a letter)

Etym. From an unknown source

ńaicśár
[^{n}ɟɐi̯cʃaːr] *noun*
fissure, rift, volcanically active region
Etym. ńaicśa + ár

ńaicśaŋyca, -ca
[^{n}ɟɐi̯cʃɐŋɵcɐ] *verb*
1. (+dat) to attach oneself to something
2. (+dat) to join

Etym. ńaicśaw + -ta

ńaicśaw, -ŋy
[^{n}ɟɐi̯cʃɐβ^{w}] *verb*
1. to sew
2. (+dat) to glue

Etym. ńaicśa + -w, -ŋy-

nápfa
[^{n}daːpfɐ] *noun*
collection
Etym. napusa 'shell'

námáma, -ma
[^{n}daːmɒːmɐ] *verb*
to lie
Etym. namoːma

-na, -ńa
[-nɐ, -ɲɐ] *aff.*
forms nouns indicating the place where something happens out of verbs
Etym. -na

ńaśir
[^{n}ɟɐʃir] *noun*
scammer, con artist
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate nas^{j}ɨ-rə-ʟ 'scammer'

ńáłaj
[^{n}ɟaːɬɐj] *noun*

lower shoulder
Etym. nalaju:

nutem, -mu
[^{n}dutɪm] *verb*
to may, be allowed to
Etym. nutimu:

nuteþá, -þá
[^{n}dutɪθa:] *verb*
(+dat) to tolerate, allow, make possible, facilitate
Etym. nutem + -þá

Nutsese
[^{n}dutsɪsɪ] *noun*
1. tribal confederation
2. warband
3. (as a letter)

Etym. From Jycśycłiry tnutsese, in turn from C-Eþþujétaule tnudesɛ

nupám
[^{n}dupɒ:m] *noun*
droplet
Etym. nu:pa:ma

nuráre
[^{n}dura:rɪ] *noun*
flood
Etym. nu:ro:ri

nuráreár
[^{n}dura:rɪa̠r] *noun*
intertidal zone, coast
Etym. nu:ro:ri + k^{h}o:ru

nurárew, -ŋy
[^{n}dura:rɪβ^{w}] *verb*
1. to flood
2. to backfire, go wrong

Etym. nuráre + -w, -ŋy-

nuráf
[^{n}dura:f] *noun*

upper shoulder
Etym. nura:p^{h}ɑ

ńur
[ɲur] *ptc.*
intensifies negative statements
Etym. Clipping of łáńewre 'never'

anetim
[ɐnɪtim] *noun*
(for currencies or livelihood objects) 288
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʔänetɨmä-j '512'
Counting in this system occurs in base 8x6(x$\overline{6}$)

niman
[^{n}dimɐn] *noun*
guardian angel, the good deity which one shares an affinity with
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate nemätɒnə-ʟ 'endonym, literally 'fine pottery people''

-ne/-ńe
[-nɪ/-ɲɪ] *aff.*
Creates nouns out of verbs that signify the repeated occurence of the action, 'the -ening'
Etym. -ni:

nir
[^{n}dir] *adj.*
free
Etym. ni:ro:
Originally meant 'loose, sluttish'

nisám
[^{n}disa:m] *noun*
1. vein
2. (poetry) caesura,

Etym. ni:sa:mo:

ńiśe
[^{n}ɟiʃɪ] *noun*
1. mayor

2. (…) grand mayor, a leader in the triarchy

Etym. nijasiː

nis
[^{n}dis] *adj.*
short
Etym. nisuː

nismen
[^{n}dismɪn] *adj.*
soon, in a short while
Etym. nis + -mje + -n

niw
[^{n}diβ̞^{w}] *noun*
1. (for animals) nest, nursery
2. (as a letter) …

Etym. niʋaː

niwśáj
[^{n}diβ̞^{w}ʃaːj] *noun*
(for aufar) nest, nursery
Etym. niw + śáj

ńił
[^{n}ɟiɬ] *noun*
1. lower elbow, corner
2. (unit of measurement) cubit, distance from the lower elbow to the lower hand, approximately 0.234m

Etym. niʟujaː

niw
[^{n}diβ̞^{w}] *adj.*
long
Etym. niloː

ńiłipa
[^{n}ɟiɬipɐ] *adj.*
diagonally, crooked
Etym. ńił + -ipa

niŋa, -ŋá
[^{n}diŋɐ] *verb*
to affirm, agree, confirm
Etym. niːʟaː

niŋaq
[^{n}diŋɐχ] *ptc.*
yes
Etym. niŋa + -1.ABS
This usage is a very modern development

niŋufe
[^{n}diŋufɪ] *adj.*
round
Etym. niw + -fe

niŋ
[^{n}diŋ] *ptc.*
1. wel, the opposite of 'not'
2. discourse marker indicating disapproval or disappointment

Etym. Clipping of niŋaq

niw, -ŋu
[^{n}diβ̞^{w}] *verb*
(archaic) to turn, rotate
Etym. niʟuː

niŋre, -re
[^{n}diŋrɪ] *verb*
to curse
Etym. niːʟari

niŋret
[^{n}diŋrɪt] *noun*
demon, evil servant, one who curses
Etym. niŋre + -t

-ń, -n
[-ɲ, -n] *aff.*
genitive suffix
Etym. -nii-khu

rá
[raː] *pro.*

you
Etym. roː

rá qáń þuwusát
[raː qaːɲ θuβ̞ʷusaːt] *exp.*
you are a great listener
Literally: You are my bellows

ráci
[raːci] *noun*
flute
Etym. roːki

ráta
[raːtɐ] *adj.*
1. polite, respectful
2. (of a river) remaining inside its banks

Etym. roːta

ráþuw, -lu
[raːθuβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to sing
Etym. roːtʰuːluː

ráþir
[raːθir] *noun*
(especially of mermaids) protector of the land, guardian spirit
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate fräθɨrə-ʟ 'watcher'

ráp
[raːp] *noun*
lightning
Etym. rapo

ráma
[raːmɐ] *noun*
1. village, hamlet
2. (archaic) family

Etym. rama 'village, family'

rár, -rá
[raːr] *verb*
to beg, pray
Etym. roroː

rauþaq
[re̯u̯θɐχ] *noun*
1. Rauþaq, a mermaid protecting warriors who never finds love
2. ([...]) The inability for a very talented person to do something out of their expertise

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate rärəθäqə-ʟ

rása
[raːsɐ] *adp.*
(archaic) (+loc) towards, against
Etym. raːsa

ráse
[raːsɪ] *noun*
1. (in case the referent has two third gender parents) younger third gender parent
2. term of address for a significantly older third gender person

Etym. rasi

ráś
[raːʃ] *noun*
gift, reward
Etym. From irregular derivation of airáś

rájew
[raːjɪβ̞ʷ] *noun*
1. net
2. trap

Etym. raːjiʟoː

rájew, cáce tápa
[raːjɪβ̞ʷ, caːcɪ taːpɐ] *adj.*
prepared to go
Etym. rájew + cáce + tá + -pa

ráwe
[raːβ̞ʷɪ] *noun*
1. rain
2. (as a letter)

Etym. raʋiː

ráweþeca
[raːβ̞ʷɪθɪcɐ] *noun*
rain dance
Etym. rár + tʰika 'to dance'

Rár was rebracketed as ráwe ‘rain’ while the whole word was nominalised

ráwimje
[raːβʷimjɪ] *noun*
season
Etym. raʋiː + mojiː

ráwiw, -ŋy
[raːβʷiβ̞ʷ] *verb*
1. to rain
2. to hatch
3. (+dat) to be made aware of something, hear, notice
4. (+dat) ([conscript]) to understand

Etym. raʋiː + -ʟuː

ráláre
[raːlaːrɪ] *noun*
1. younger adult brother
2. term of address for a slightly younger man

Etym. roloːriː

ráłe
[raːɬɪ] *noun*
1. inheritance
2. native land

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate räɬʲe-ʟ ‘bay inhabitant’
Perhaps related to rełań

rátáwe
[raːtaːβʷɪ] *noun*
older adult third gender child
Etym. raːtaːʋi

rápa
[raːpɐ] *noun*
1. powder
2. flour

Etym. rapaː

ráre
[raːrɪ] *noun*
spear
Etym. raːriː

rárer
[raːrɪr] *noun*
1. spearman
2. soldier, warrior

Etym. ráre + -r

rálan
[raːlɐn] *noun*
1. archipelago
2. region

Etym. ralanuː

ráláre
[raːlaːrɪ] *adj.*
far
Etym. ralaːri

ráŋa
[raːŋɐ] *noun*
1. hinterland, inland
2. desert

Etym. raʟaː

ráŋár
[raːŋaːr] *noun*
1. inland barbarian
2. nomad
3. (as a letter) [conscript]

Etym. raʟaː + -ro

ráŋaŋyce
[raːŋɐŋɐcɪ] *noun*
oasis
Etym. ráŋa + ŋyce

ruqáfe
[ruqaːfɪ] *adj.*

merciful
Etym. ruːkoː + -p^{h}i

ruqáw
[ruqaːβ̞^{w}] *noun*
mercy
Etym. ruːkoːloː

ruq, -qá
[ruχ] *verb*
to show mercy
Etym. ruːkoː

rup
[rup] *noun*
game, plan, strategy
Etym. rupo

rup
[rup] *noun*
waterfall
Etym. ruːpa

rupipa
[rupipɐ] *adj.*
1. relieved, with released pressure
2. unstressed

Etym. rup + -ipa
Literally 'like a waterfall'

ruplánát
[ruplaːŋaːt] *noun*
designer
Etym. rup + láŋát

rupu, -ŋy
[rupu] *verb*
to play a game, strategise
Etym. rupo + -w, -ŋy-

rufa
[rufɐ] *noun*
jaw
Etym. rup^{h}a

rumáj
[rumɒːj] *noun*
rower
Etym. rum + -j

-rum
[-rum] *aff.*
forms verbs from nouns that match their behaviour, 'acting as'
Etym. rumoː 'to act as'

rum, -má
[rum] *verb*
to deceive
Etym. rumoː 'to act as'

rum
[rum] *noun*
1. (especially in compounds) tool
2. (as a letter)

Etym. rumoː 'rudder'

rumŋim
[rumŋim] *noun*
(nautical) tiller, controller of the rudder
Etym. rum + ŋim

ryir
[rəi̯r] *noun*
crowd
Etym. rururu
Onomatopoeic

ruj, -jy
[ruj] *verb*
to spread
Etym. ruk^{h}uːjuː

-re
[-rɪ] *aff.*
turns verbs into their objects
Etym. -riː

-re
[-rɪ] *aff.*
connegative suffix, negates verbs alongside the negation verb and sometimes nouns and adjectives by itself
Etym. -ri

ri
[ri] *noun*
tail
Etym. rikʰo
Takes palatal suffixes due to historic /j/

rice
[ricɪ] *noun*
1. Hydrorhizoid, mushroom, sponge
2. (as a letter)

Etym. riːki

reá
[rɪɑ̯] *noun*
1. union, alliance
2. family
3. group of related or similar things
4. (as a letter)

Etym. rinɑkʰaːkʰɑ

ripasa
[ripɐsɐ] *noun*
pier
Etym. riːpasa

rip
[rip] *adj.*
1. old
2. late

Etym. riːpoː

rifer
[rifɪr] *noun*
throat
Etym. ripʰiruː

rim
[rim] *adj.*
1. tidy, organised
2. clean

Etym. riːmɑː

rimje
[rimjɪ] *adj.*
recently, not long ago, just
Etym. rim + mje

rinalipa
[rinɐlipɐ] *adj.*
1. whimsical
2. with childlike excitement

Etym. rinaw + -ipa

rinaw
[rinɐβ̞ʷ] *noun*
puddle formed after rain
Etym. rinalo

Rinawn mwa muwewe
[rinɐβ̞ʷn ⁿbβ̞ʷɐ ⁿbuβ̞ʷɪβ̞ʷɪ] *exp.*
Allowing failure makes one happier
Literally: The rain puddle has burnt fingers

ririf
[ririf] *noun*
box, cube, closet, package, chest
Etym. ririːfɑː

risra
[risrɐ] *adj.*
backwards
Etym. ri + -sra

risŋe
[risŋɪ] *noun*
thunderstorm
Etym. riːsaʟi

rijyq
[rijəχ] *noun*
salvation
Etym. rijuːkɑ ‘benevolence’

rijyc
[rijəc] *noun*
saviour
Etym. rijyq + -c
Its use as a local ruler title resulted in the Jycśycłiry cognate riźu reversing in meaning

riiþa, -þa
[riːθɐ] *verb*
1. to think, ponder
2. (+gen) to imagine

Etym. ri:jatʰa

riiþaþá, -þá
[ri:θɐθɑ:] *verb*
1. (+dat) to make someone think
2. (+dat) to remind

Etym. riiþa + -þá

riiþałáp
[ri:θɐɫa:p] *noun*
1. idea
2. thought

Etym. riiþa + -láp

riiþaŋán, -ná
[ri:θɐŋa:n] *verb*
to confuse
Etym. ri:jatʰa 'to think' + ʟa:na: 'uphill'

riwes
[riβ̞ʷɪs] *noun*
dunning-kruger effect
Etym. riʋisa:

rełań
[rɪɫɐɲ] *noun*
1. guardian of the bay's entrance and monsoon spirit
2. ( ) monsoon

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate reɫʲänə-ʟ 'key holder'

riłwa
[riɫβ̞ʷɐ] *noun*
1. fermention cellar
2. storage room

Etym. from an unknown source

riłwarum, -m
[riɫβ̞ʷɐrum] *verb*
1. to store
2. to keep fresh

Etym. riłwa + -rum

-r
[-r] *aff.*
(with place name) people of
Etym. ro:ka 'person'

rrr
[rrr] *itj.*
uhhh, thinking filler word
Etym. ex nihilo

-rja, -rwa
[-rjɐ, -rβ̞ʷɐ] *aff.*
collective suffix
Etym. reá

Śácamþaśá
[ʃa:cɐmθɐʃa:] *noun*
Śácamþaśá, the language this dictionary describes
Etym. soja + karomatʰa + -sa:kʰu
Literally: language of the home bay

sááw
[sa::β̞ʷ] *noun*
heart
Etym. so:kʰalu:

sáiŋe
[sai̯ŋɪ] *noun*
hotspot, vein, enriched location of something
Etym. sakʰi:ʟi

sáþ
[sa:θ] *noun*
flint
Etym. sotʰa

sámute
[sa:mutɪ] *noun*
hug
Etym. somu:ti:

sáme
[sa:mɪ] *noun*

Rhizaphagan, bug
Etym. saːmiː

sánáþna
[sɑːnɑːθnɐ] *noun*
brass
Etym. sá + náþna

sár
[sɑːr] *adj.*
yesterday
Etym. soru

-sá/-śá
[-sɑː/-ʃaː] *aff.*
1. (archaic) genitive suffix
2. Forms language names from location names.

Etym. -sɑːkʰu
The expected spelling is , but it was confused with the ergative suffix when the two merged phonetically.

-sá/-śá
[-sɑː/-ʃaː] *aff.*
1. ergative case suffix
2. accusative case suffix

Etym. -sɑːkʰu

śáje
[ʃaːjɪ] *noun*
vow, promise
Etym. soji

śájeł
[ʃaːjɪɬ] *noun*
leader, commander
Etym. sojilokʰɑ

śájew, -ŋy
[ʃaːjɪβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to promise, vow
Etym. śáje + -w, -ŋy-

śáj
[ʃaːj] *noun*
1. house
2. home
3. (as a letter)

Etym. sojɑ

śáiłyq
[ʃɑi̯ɬɵχ] *noun*
pet
Etym. śáj + łyq

śájy, -ły
[ʃaːjɵ] *verb*
(+gen) to live somewhere, inhabit
Etym. śáj + -w, -ŋy-

sáw
[sɑːβ̞ʷ] *adj.*
safe
Etym. soʊɑ

sáwár
[sɑːβ̞ʷɒːr] *noun*
tavern, inn, resting stop
Etym. sáw + ár

sauw
[se̞u̯β̞ʷ] *noun*
1. sandbank, breakwater
2. (as a letter)

Etym. sɑːʊuʟɑː

sauw, -uŋy
[se̞u̯β̞ʷ] *verb*
to block, deflect
Etym. sauw + -w, -ŋy-

sauwta, -ta
[se̞u̯β̞ʷtɐ] *verb*
to trip, fall
Etym. sauw + -w, -ŋy- + -ta

sáláw, -lá
[sɑːlɑːβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to have a vision
Etym. salaːla:

śáłej, -j
[ʃaːɬɪj] *verb*
to destroy
Etym. salijo ‘to besiege’

sáw
[sɑːβʷ] *noun*
pit, hole, trench
Etym. salo:

sa
[sɐ] *conjunction*
1. (before the descriptor) too little
2. (after the descriptor) too much

Etym. From a clipping of ŋala ásas or ása ŋálas

sá
[sɑː] *noun*
light
Etym. sakʰɑ

śáce
[ʃaːcɪ] *noun*
1. meal, food
2. prepared qi

Etym. saki

saipa
[sei̯pɐ] *adj.*
1. bright
2. white

Etym. sakʰɑkʰipa

sa táraf
[sɐ taːrɐf] *exp.*
lacking in fluency, pausing too much, stuttering
Etym. sa + tár + -PT.PART
Literally: Undercooked

sát
[sɑːt] *noun*
1. knife
2. (as a letter)

Etym. sata: ‘scythe’

sáþaŋa
[sɑːθɐŋɐ] *adj.*
1. wrong, false
2. fake

Etym. sa:tʰaʟa:

śápája
[ʃaːpɒːjɐ] *noun*
a plant known for its sugary exudate
Etym. sapo: + -ja:

śapaq
[ʃɐpɐχ] *noun*
śapaq, the liana crop from which qi are harvested
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate säpäkə-j ‘qi plant’

sáp
[sɑːp] *adj.*
sweet
Etym. sapo:

śáfła
[ʃaːfɬɐ] *noun*
lettuce, salad, leaf vegetable
Etym. sapʰuloja:

śarac
[ʃɐrɐc] *noun*
mermaid
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʔɒsəräkə-ʟ ‘mermaid’

śaraj
[ʃɐrɐj] *noun*
solar eclipse
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate sa$_2$raja-j ‘bad omen’

sárema, -ma
[sɑːrɪmɐ] *verb*
to own
Etym. sarima

sáremat
[sɑːrɪmɐt] *noun*
owner
Etym. sárema + -t

śáremaj
[ʃaːrɪmɐj] *noun*
landowner
Etym. sárema + -j

sáw, -ŋy
[sɑːβ^{w}] *verb*
to flash
Etym. sá + -w, -ŋy-

syá
[səa̯] *noun*
1. brine
2. (figuratively) trust
3. (as a letter)

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate sɨʔä 'salt' ຄວາມເຊື່ອ
The use as a letter name is due to euphemistic avoidance of 'night'.

syáw, -ŋy
[səa̯β^{w}] *verb*
1. to pickle
2. (figuratively) to trust someone

Etym. syá + -w, -ŋy-

sute, -te
[sutɪ] *verb*
to think, believe
Etym. suti

śymje
[ʃəmjɪ] *noun*
month
Etym. suːro + mojiː
Reanalysed as a palatal root

Sunyþanu þuś mátspa ŋipa Śaracś
[suneθɐnu θuʃ ^{n}bɒːtspɐ ^{ŋ}gipɐ ʃɐrɐcʃ] *exp.*
Blind ambition isn't sustainable

Literally: Only the young and insane want to become a mermaid

śyńyrár
[ʃəɲəraːr] *noun*
feast, festival, lantern fest
Etym. sujaː 'grain' + nuːroːri 'flood'

sun, -n
[sun] *verb*
1. (+dat) to trickle down into
2. (+dat) to become
3. ( ) to bend the rules

Etym. suna

¡Symu qátita wirałś!
[¡səmu qaːtitɐ β^{w}irɐɬʃ!] *exp.*
never, when pigs fly
Literally: If my mother becomes a girl

Sunu táŋacáce mápeś.
[sunu taːŋɐcaːcɪ ^{n}bɒːpɪʃ.] *exp.*
helping others costs energy, so don't burn yourself out
Literally: The cleaning rag becomes dirty

sur
[sur] *noun*
1. night
2. Sur, the evil soul of night and tyranny

Etym. suːro 'night, south'

suripa
[suripɐ] *adj.*
1. violent
2. vicious, cruel

Etym. sur + -ipa

Syitast
[səi̯tɐst] *noun*
planet
Etym. suːro + tap^{h}o + -t

syiŋe
[səi̯ŋɪ] *noun*

unrefined form of something, ore, meal, tar
Etym. si:ruʟi: 'tar'

susipe
[susipɪ] *noun*
cave
Etym. su:si:pi

śyjeń
[ʃəjɪɲ] *noun*
1. grain store
2. name for the most productive agricultural region

Etym. From an unknown source related to
Suiyen

śyj
[ʃəj] *noun*
1. grain
2. grass
3. (minecraft) rice

Etym. sujɑ:

suwa
[suβ̞ʷɐ] *noun*
egg
Etym. suʋa:

śywáj
[ʃəβ̞ʷɒ:j] *noun*
egg farmer
Etym. suʋa: + -jo
Reanalysed as a palatal root

śyw
[ʃəβ̞ʷ] *adj.*
1. cheap, inexpensive
2. suspicious

Etym. From an unknown source related to
It is unclear which of the existing meanings was the original meaning

suwrai
[suβ̞ʷrɐi̯] *noun*
baby, hatchling
Etym. suwa + ráwiw + -PT.PART

suláá
[sulɑ::] *noun*
1. shallows, lowest point of a body of water
2. nadir, lowest point of one's character, value or power

Etym. suw + -a

suw
[suβ̞ʷ] *adj.*
1. shallow
2. (for calendars) short

Etym. sulɑ:

suw, -w
[suβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to lie down
Etym. su:ʟɑ

śyica, -ca
[ʃəi̯cɐ] *verb*
to pull, drag
Etym. siʟuka

ś
[ʃ] *adj.*
1. (conjunctive) one
2. (as a letter) ~

Etym. si
Unusually for a noun, this may have an alternate stem śi-

use
[usɪ] *noun*
(disjunctive) one
Etym. w- + ś

śicaw
[ʃicɐβ̞ʷ] *adj.*
1. empty, hollow
2. (of a person) absent-minded

Etym. abessive of ś 'one'

siqun
[siqun] *noun*
gypsum, mortar
Etym. siku:na

seá
[sɪɑ̯] *noun*
spellcaster, one who uses language as a weapon
Etym. from seo̯, 'witch' in a myáływ language

sityn
[sitən] *noun*
1. oral tradition
2. history

Etym. si:to:nuna

śece
[ʃɪcɪ] *noun*
(especially as a weapon) machete
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate sʲete 'to divide, split'
In Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate, this is related to śeceń 'caste'

śeceń
[ʃɪcɪɲ] *noun*
trade, group of occupations
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate sʲetenə-j 'caste'

śeceńŋe
[ʃɪciɲŋɪ] *adj.*
1. skilled
2. suitable, appropriate

Etym. śeceń + -ŋe

sits
[sits] *noun*
deep sea, abyss
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate sɨtäsə-j 'ocean'

sits
[sits] *adj.*
1. very, to the fullest extent, wholly
2. immensely, greatly
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate sɨtäsə-j 'ocean'

śipa
[ʃipɐ] *adj.*
unique, rare, uncommon
Etym. ś + -ipa

śimeje
[ʃimɪjɪ] *noun*
dry season
Etym. simiji

sin, -n
[sin] *verb*
to find, locate
Etym. si:nu

sin
[sin] *noun*
younger adult son
Etym. si:na 'adult son'

seþyr
[sɪθər] *noun*
epithet of Miŋe
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate *senəθɨrə-j 'the one who glows like a star'

śiśa
[ʃiʃɐ] *noun*
1. hobby
2. interest

Etym. sisi + -kʰa

sise
[sisɪ] *adj.*
1. interesting
2. (colloquial) fun, cool

Etym. sisi

śije
[ʃijɪ] *adj.*
related
Etym. siji

siwát
[siβʷɒ:t] *adp.*

(+gen) again
Etym. -si:k^{h}u + ʋo:tɑ + -NP.PART

siw
[siβ^{w}] *noun*
smoke
Etym. siʋu:

śiwja
[ʃiβ^{w}jɐ] *noun*
dock, quay, wharf
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate s^{j}eʋejä-j ‘outpost’

silán
[sila:n] *noun*
skin
Etym. silo:nu

śiłja
[ʃiɨjɐ] *noun*
1. a calm sea
2. tranquility, peace, quiet
3. the mermaid which protects Jácáw

Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate s^{j}ɨɨ^{j}ä-ʟ ‘mermaid which calms storms’

śiłjaipa
[ʃiɨjɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*
peaceful, quiet
Etym. śiłja + -ipa

seŋauw, -ŋy
[sɪŋe̜u̯β^{w}] *verb*
to make a rhyme, write poetry
Etym. seŋan + -w, -ŋy-

seŋaur
[sɪŋe̜u̯r] *noun*
poet
Etym. seŋauw + -r

seŋan
[sɪŋɐn] *noun*
number, verse, rhyme
Etym. from an unknown source

siw
[siβ^{w}] *noun*
revenge, wrath
Etym. si:ʟo:

stuá
[stɯɑ̯] *pro.*
1. therefore, thus
2. (+dat) because of

Etym. sɑtuʋa

spa
[spɐ] *itj.*
indeed, intensifier of positive response, general filler word
Etym. sɑtuʋa
Doublet of stuá, cognate with JC -spa ‘inferential evidential suffix’

śrum, -m
[ʃrum] *verb*
to be together, act as one
Etym. ś + -rum

-s/-ś
[-s/-ʃ] *aff.*
mis-, marks verbs as being performed incorrectly or immorally
Etym. -su

-ś/-s
[-ʃ/-s] *aff.*
dative suffix
Etym. -si:k^{h}u

Áj
[a:j] *noun*
Áj, the Śácamþań ocean deity
Etym. k^{h}a:jo

áń páw
[a:ɲ pɒ:β^{w}] *noun*

tidal pool
Etym. Áj + -ń + páw

Ájwupát
[ɑːjβ̞^{w}upɒːt] *noun*
(linguistics) approximant
Etym. Áj + wupát

já
[jaː] *noun*
mouth
Etym. jo

jáqáp
[jaːqɑːp] *noun*
chalk
Etym. jakoːpo

jácáw
[jaːcaːβ̞^{w}] *noun*
face, snout
Etym. jokaːʟo

jáce, -ce
[jaːcɪ] *verb*
to build
Etym. joːtuki

jáca, -ca
[jaːcɐ] *verb*
to laugh
Etym. jota

Jáca myis seán máses
[jaːcɐ ^{n}bəi̯s sɪɑ̯n ^{n}bɒːsɪs] *exp.*
Evil fears nothing more than being mocked
Literally: To laugh against an evil spirit is a spellcaster's greatest asset

jácańe
[jaːcɐɲɪ] *noun*
laughing fit, slappe lach, an extended uncontrollable bout of laughter
Etym. jáca + -ńe

jácyńiþ
[jaːcəɲiθ] *adj.*
1. south
2. towards the rivers

Etym. joːtuː + -niːk^{h}u + t^{h}oː

jác
[jaːc] *noun*
river
Etym. joːtuː

jápáńe
[jaːpɒːɲɪ] *noun*
1. point bar of a meandering river
2. waste receptacle

Etym. jác + páne
A semantic connection between sediment and waste is relatively common

jácwác
[jaːcβ̞^{w}ɒːc] *noun*
1. oxbow lake
2. longing, missing someone

Etym. jác + wát + -NP.PART

jácwácipa
[jaːcβ̞^{w}ɒːcipɐ] *adj.*
1. longing, full of desire
2. homesick

Etym. jácwác + -ipa

jáŋiwa
[jaːŋiβ̞^{w}ɐ] *noun*
1. riverbed
2. (figuratively) an organised mess

Etym. jác + ŋiwa

jáþáłáp
[jaːθɑːɬaːp] *noun*
capability
Etym. jáþ + -łáp

jáþ
[jaːθ] *noun*
1. older adult brother
2. term of address for a slightly older man

Etym. jaːt^{h}u ‘older brother’

jápa
[jaːpɐ] *noun*
1. fruit
2. repetition mark, stanza mark,

Etym. jopa

jápaipa
[jaːpɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*
1. bright green
2. yellow

Etym. jopa + k^{h}ipa

jáp
[jaːp] *adj.*
tomorrow
Etym. jaːpo

jáfaŋa
[jaːfɐŋɐ] *noun*
trade, commerce
Etym. jap^{h}aʟaː

jáfułe
[jaːfuɬɪ] *noun*
1. tip, top, peak
2. spike

Etym. jap^{h}uːli

jámáq
[jaːmɒːχ] *noun*
child-in-law
Etym. joːmaːkɑ

jámác
[jaːmɒːc] *noun*
wife
Etym. jɑmaːtuː

járyc
[jaːrɘc] *noun*
1. killer
2. the biggest planet in the Miŋe system and closest gas giant

Etym. joːruː + -t

Járyłśá ŋátsetawsá lunáqát
[jaːrɘɬʃaː ⁿgɑːtsɪteβʷsaː lunɑːqɑːt] *exp.*
Someone with no power to act will more likely resort in violence
Literally: The one without a stylus kills the one who argues

jár, -ru
[jaːr] *verb*
to kill
Etym. joːruː

jáśca
[jaːʃcɐ] *noun*
euphemism for Sur, the evil soul of night
Etym. jɑːt^{h}ota ‘moon’

jáśra
[jaːʃrɐ] *adj.*
1. northeast
2. towards the mouth of the world

Etym. jo + -su ‘locative suffix’ + rɑːsa
This is often associated with lute ‘downhill, after’

jáśrar
[jaːʃrɐr] *noun*
(with possessor) descendant, incarnation
Etym. jáśra + -r

jájáþá, -þá
[jaːjaːθɑː] *verb*
1. to agree
2. to be similar

Etym. jáj + -þá

jájáþáþá, -þá
[jaːjaːθɑːθɑː] *verb*
1. to agree upon something
2. to sign a treaty

Etym. jájáþá + -þá

jájaśe
[jaːjɐʃɪ] *noun*
1. tin

2. (figuratively) one whose work goes unappreciated

Etym. jajasi:

jáj
[ja:j] *adj.*
same
Etym. jaja:

jájme
[ja:jmɪ] *noun*
1. older adult sister
2. term of address for a slightly older woman

Etym. jajami:

jáimje
[jai̯mjɪ] *adj.*
at the same time, then
Etym. jáj + -mje

jáwe
[ja:β̞ʷɪ] *noun*
stuffed seaweed roll
Etym. jo:ʋi

jáw
[ja:β̞ʷ] *noun*
1. war
2. (as a letter)

Etym. jo:ʋa:

jáw
[ja:β̞ʷ] *noun*
third gender partner
Etym. ja:ʋu

jáłár
[ja:ɬa:r] *noun*
world
Etym. jalokʰa + kʰo:ru

jáła
[ja:ɬɐ] *noun*
1. water
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ja:lo ‘salty’ + -a ‘superlativiser’
Originally meant ‘saltwater’

-jáła, -ála
[-ja:ɬɐ, -a:lɐ] *ptc.*
polar question clitic
Etym. ja:la

jáł
[ja:ɬ] *noun*
pelvis
Etym. jali

jáł
[ja:ɬ] *adj.*
salty
Etym. ja:lo

jáŋy, -ŋy
[ja:ŋɘ] *verb*
1. to flow (+dat) towards
2. (with dative agent) to feel
3. (with dative agent) to do, make

Etym. ja:c + ʟu

Jáŋyqra ráś liw?
[ja:ŋɘqrɐ ra:ʃ liβ̞ʷ?] *exp.*
How is it going?
Literally: How does it flow to you

Jáŋyŋy jáśra ráwiwe ŋán
[ja:ŋɘŋɘ ja:ʃrɐ ra:β̞ʷiβ̞ʷɪ ⁿga:n] *exp.*
Like parent like child, the apple doesn‘t fall far from the tree
Literally: The downhill flow is the uphill rain.

jáŋe, -ŋe
[ja:ŋɪ] *verb*
1. to fold, compact
2. to cover oneself

Etym. ja:kʰoʟi

-ja
[jɐ] *aff.*
forms plant names from characteristics
Etym. -ja:

jaipa
[jɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*
1. dark grue
2. liquid

Etym. ja:lok^{h}a + k^{h}ipa

jáca, -ca
[ja:cɐ] *verb*
1. to push
2. to press

Etym. jata

jácyre
[ja:cərɪ] *noun*
1. seed
2. (as a letter)

Etym. jatu: + -ri:

jác, -cy
[ja:c] *verb*
1. to throw
2. to sow
3. ( ) to commit to a task

Etym. jatu:

Jác ráresá jáłáś mápeś
[ja:c ra:rɪsa: ja:ɬa:ʃ ^{n}bɒ:pɪʃ] *exp.*
1. to throw spear at opaque water
2. to get in over one's head without thinking

jáþ, -þá
[ja:θ] *verb*
to can, be able to
Etym. ja:t^{h}o:

jáfułeł
[ja:fuɬɪɬ] *noun*
splinter
Etym. jáfułe + -(a)ł

jáf, -fu
[ja:f] *verb*
to fight, battle
Etym. ja:p^{h}u:

jáńáá
[ja:ɲa::] *noun*
1. abyssal trench, deepest point of an ocean
2. zenith, height of one's character, value or power

Etym. jáń + -a

jáńyre
[ja:ɲərɪ] *noun*
omelette
Etym. januʊari:

jáń
[ja:ɲ] *adj.*
1. deep
2. (in calendars) long

Etym. ja:na:

jár
[ja:r] *adj.*
cold
Etym. ja:ro:

jáj
[ja:j] *noun*
forage, edible wild plants and mushrooms
Etym. ja:ju:

jaur
[jɐ̯u̯r] *noun*
younger non-adult son
Etym. jalara:

-jyq
[-jəχ] *aff.*
turns verbs into causatives
Etym. ju:ka

jyq
[jəχ] *adj.*
clothed, dressed
Etym. jamoka:

Jyq máþipa śyńyryń jaipań
[jəχ ^{n}bɒ:θipɐ ʃəɲərəɲ jɐi̯pɐɲ] *exp.*
to fail to read the room
Literally: To be dressed in red on blue lantern fest

Jycśycłiry
[jəcʃəcɬirə] *noun*
the southern Khaajokhiilo language of the eastern branch
Etym. loaned from Jycśycłiry ʝutsuʝ:iru 'river language'

jyþ
[jəθ] *noun*
gravel
Etym. ju:t^{h}u

jype
[jəpɪ] *noun*
sibling
Etym. jupi:

jyp
[jəp] *noun*
knife
Etym. ju:topo:

jyńáfa
[jəɲa:fɐ] *noun*
1. younger adult sister
2. term of address for a slightly younger woman

Etym. ju:na:p^{h}a

jurárym, -m
[jəra:rəm] *verb*
1. to compartmentalise
2. to enclose, create a border

Etym. jyr + -rum

jyraw
[jərɐβ^{w}] *noun*
thrall, slave of the night
Etym. juraʋa 'spirit'

Jyraw łycíłec Sur lumáqpa
[jərɐβ^{w} ɬəciɬɪc sur lumɒ:qpɐ] *exp.*
(insulting) fool who fails to change for the better
Literally: Tea steeper of thralls and chair of the night

jyr
[jər] *noun*
1. fence
2. (as a letter)

Etym. jura:

jyśeńáfe
[jəʃɪɲa:fɪ] *adj.*
foreign
Etym. jusina: + -p^{h}i

jyśeń
[jəʃɪɲ] *noun*
foreigner
Etym. jusina:

jyśeńár
[jəʃɪɲa:r] *noun*
abroad
Etym. jyśeń + ár

jyś
[jəʃ] *noun*
1. air, emotion, atmosphere
2. (as an element) mobility, femininity,

Etym. jusu:

jił
[jiɬ] *noun*
(for currencies or days of the week) one
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate jɨlə-j'one'

ji-
[ji-] *aff.*
Forms nouns from nouns meaning bane, slayer of

Etym. Likely an old clipping of jo:ru 'to kill'
Palatalises the root

jiqyś
[jiqəʃ] *noun*
1. the great megalonyx, a kraken-like sea monster
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ji- + ku:sa

jiuc
[jyu̯c] *noun*
scale, weights
Etym. loanword from an unknown Khaajokhiilo language, likely related to yfi

jiucy, -ŋy
[jyu̯cə] *verb*
1. to weigh
2. (colloq.) to dissolve an agreement
3. (colloq.) to fire an employee

Etym. jiuc + -w, -ŋy-

Jiucy yiqyjń þiw wuwipa
[jyu̯cə ɘi̯qəjɲ θiβʷ βʷuβʷipɐ] *exp.*
to be pedantic about every irrelevant detail
Literally: To weigh every leaf of the chalk tree

jice
[jicɪ] *adj.*
warm
Etym. ji:ti:

jipa
[jipɐ] *noun*
geyser
Etym. jipa

jipaipa
[jipɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*
having a tantrum, furious, explosively angry
Etym. jipa + -ipa

jira
[jirɐ] *noun*
large predatory animal
Etym. jira:

jije
[jijɪ] *noun*
incompetent leader, nepotism baby
Etym. jiji 'unsuitable person for a job'

jiwára
[jiβʷɒ:rɐ] *adj.*
1. happy, glad
2. (of a riverbed) meandering

Etym. jiɒa:ra

jiwe
[jiβʷɪ] *noun*
1. the evil soul of conspiracy
2. mystery
3. depth

Etym. jiɒi
Fourth of the four evil souls

jiŋa
[jiŋɐ] *noun*
1. given name
2. title

Etym. ji:ʟa:

jiŋáw, -ŋy
[jiŋa:β̞ʷ] *verb*
1. (+dat) to refer to someone by a name
2. (+dat) to give a title

Etym. jiŋa + -w, -ŋy-

-j
[-j] *aff.*
(archaic) turns verbs or nouns into agents
Etym. jo

wá
[βʷɒ:] *adj.*
1. dense

2. thick
3. tight

Etym. ʋo

wámápa
[β̞^{w}ɒ:mɒ:pɐ] *noun*
1. (disjunctive) 216
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ʋama:pa:

wámipa
[β̞^{w}ɒ:mipɐ] *adj.*
(conjunctive) 216
Etym. wámápa + -ipa

wáca, -cá
[β̞^{w}ɒ:cɐ] *verb*
to ignore
Etym. ʋa:ka:

wáq
[β̞^{w}ɒ:χ] *noun*
sandal, footwear
Etym. ʋaka

wát, -t
[β̞^{w}ɒ:t] *verb*
(archaic) to cut, split, divide
Etym. ʋo:ta

wáta, -ta
[β̞^{w}ɒ:tɐ] *verb*
(+abe) to miss, lose, lack
Etym. wát + ta

wátafe
[β̞^{w}ɒ:tɐfɪ] *noun*
barrier, wall
Etym. wát + ta + -fe

wápán
[β̞^{w}ɒ:pɒ:n] *noun*
ball, round object
Etym. ʋopo:na

wápánipa
[β̞^{w}ɒ:pɒ:nipɐ] *noun*
spherical, round
Etym. wápán + -ipa

wápiq
[β̞^{w}ɒ:piχ] *noun*
weed, undesired plant
Etym. ʋo:p^{h}i:ku:

wápilás
[β̞^{w}ɒ:pila:s] *adj.*
still, yet, until today
Etym. wápiw + -s

wápiw
[β̞^{w}ɒ:piβ̞^{w}] *adj.*
now
Etym. ʋo:pi:lo:

Wápiw ŋáśń łyśáiłyq
[β̞^{w}ɒ:piβ̞^{w} ^{n}ga:ʃɲ ɬɵʃai̯ɬɵχ] *exp.*
It is out of my hands, I can let it go
Literally: It is now a pet of the wind spirits

wáne
[β̞^{w}ɒ:nɪ] *noun*
1. boy
2. older non-adult son

Etym. ʋani ‘non-adult son, boy’

Wánesásyr
[β̞^{w}ɒ:nɪsa:sɵr] *noun*
Jáłár's smaller moon
Etym. ʋani + -sa:k^{h}u + su:ro

wáre
[β̞^{w}ɒ:rɪ] *noun*
manner
Etym. ʋa:ri:
Turns adjectives into nouns in some descendants

wár
[β̞^{w}ɒ:r] *ptc.*
1. (dialectal) non-polar question clitic
2. rhetorical question marker

Etym. ʋa:ro
In dialects where the non-polar question clitic is required, it forms double marking with question words.

wásaw, -w
[β̞ʷɒːsɐβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to benefit from
Etym. Backformed from

wásawta, -ta
[β̞ʷɒːsɐβ̞ʷtɐ] *verb*
to be harvested, collected
Etym. ʋoːsaʟutaː
Likely originally transitive or ambitransitive, but analogised to fit the pattern

wásawláp
[β̞ʷɒːsɐβ̞ʷlɑːp] *noun*
catch, harvest, benefit
Etym. wásaw + -láp

wáwa
[β̞ʷɒːβ̞ʷɐ] *noun*
blob, slime, amorphous mass
Etym. ʋoːʋa

wálup
[β̞ʷɒːlup] *noun*
spice
Etym. ʋaluː ‘spice’ + -puː

wáw
[β̞ʷɒːβ̞ʷ] *noun*
1. chest
2. front

Etym. ʋalu

wausra
[β̞ʷe̞u̞srɐ] *adj.*
forwards
Etym. wáw + -sra

wáŋyipa
[β̞ʷɒːŋəi̯pɐ] *adj.*
1. sandy
2. light brown to yellow

Etym. ʋaːʟuː + -kʰipa

wáŋurum, -m
[β̞ʷɒːŋurum] *verb*
1. to disturb, bother
2. to annoy

Etym. ʋaːʟuː ‘sand’ + -rum

wáŋujyipa
[β̞ʷɒːŋujəi̯pɐ] *adj.*
1. cloudy
2. light grey

Etym. ʋoːʟuː + kʰiːʊu + -kʰipa

wáŋepa
[β̞ʷɒːŋɪpɐ] *adj.*
empty
Etym. wáw + -ipa

wáw
[β̞ʷɒːβ̞ʷ] *noun*
1. sky
2. void, space
3. Wáw, the evil soul of sky and death
4. room

Etym. ʋoːʟuː

Wáŋuþus
[β̞ʷɒːŋuθus] *noun*
1. the fort of the void
2. the south pole

Etym. Backformed from Wáŋuþusra

wáŋuþusra
[β̞ʷɒːŋuθusrɐ] *adj.*
1. southeast
2. towards the fort of the void

Etym. ʋoːʟuː + tʰoʊu + -su ‘locative suffix’ + raːsa

wáŋiw
[β̞ʷɒːŋiβ̞ʷ] *noun*
cloud
Etym. ʋoːʟuː + kʰiːʊu

Wáŋiw wáŋepa ŋálaipa
[β̞ʷɒːŋiβ̞ʷ β̞ʷɒːŋɪpɐ ⁿgaːlɐi̯pɐ] *exp.*
you can‘t work hard every day
Literally: The clouds are often empty

wa
[βʷɐ] *adj.*
silly
Etym. Likely of onomatopoeic origin

wááwa
[βʷɑ::βʷɐ] *noun*
mud flat
Etym. ʋa:kʰa:ʋa:

wááwaipa
[βʷɑ::βʷɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*
1. safe
2. cared for

Etym. wááwa + -ipa

wacu, -cy
[βʷɐcu] *verb*
to defeat, win over, overcome
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʋäkʲɨ 'victory'

wac
[βʷɐc] *noun*
defeat, loss
Etym. Backformed from

wát
[βʷɒ:t] *noun*
1. second or animal soul
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ʋato: 'animal'
May be written logographically as .

wátu, -ŋy
[βʷɒ:tu] *verb*
to have sex
Etym. wát + -w, -ŋy-

wátufe
[βʷɒ:tufɪ] *adj.*
1. fertile
2. horny

Etym. wátu + -fe

waupi
[βʷɐ̯u̯pi] *noun*
echo
Etym. Likely of onomatopoeic origin

wájáþe
[βʷɒ:ja:θɪ] *adj.*
frivolous, unimportant
Etym. ʋajo:tʰi 'funny'
Compare Jycśycłiry wojjuþþe 'cynical'

wáŋufaþ
[βʷɒ:ŋufɐθ] *noun*
dune
Etym. ʋa:ʟu: + pʰatʰu

wáŋe
[βʷɒ:ŋɪ] *adj.*
1. light
2. soft
3. irrelevant
4. (linguistics) palatal

Etym. ʋa:ʟi

wułyń
[βʷuɬəɲ] *noun*
(for currencies or days of the week) seven
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʋɨɬʲɨnä-j 'seven'

wy, wy
[βʷɵ] *verb*
(especially by an animal) to bite
Etym. Of onomatopoeic origin

wuca, -ca
[βʷucɐ] *verb*
to hold hands
Etym. ʋuka

wucac
[βʷucɐc] *noun*
1. liana
2. (of a child) love interest

Etym. wuca + -c

wuþe
[β̞^{w}uθɪ] *noun*
dawn, dusk
Etym. ʋu:t^{h}i: 'dawn, east'

Wuþitast
[β̞^{w}uθitɐst] *noun*
1. Dawn Wanderer
2. the inner planet visible during dawn and dusk

Etym. ʋu:t^{h}i: + tap^{h}o + -t

wuþ, -þá
[β̞^{w}uθ] *verb*
to hunt
Etym. ʋu:t^{h}o:

wupát
[β̞^{w}upɒ:t] *noun*
voice, sound
Etym. wupa + -t

wupa, -pá
[β̞^{w}upɐ] *verb*
to yelp, make a sound
Etym. ʋupa:
Onomatopoeic

wuma, -ma
[β̞^{w}umɐ] *verb*
to search
Etym. ʋu:ma

wyic
[β̞^{w}ɘi̯c] *noun*
1. farm
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ʋi:rotu

wusut
[β̞^{w}usut] *noun*
1. spy
2. traitor, one who undermines smth from the inside

Etym. ʋusu:ta 'to infiltrate'

wyjama
[β̞^{w}ɵjɐmɐ] *adj.*
close, tight
Etym. wu:jama

wyje, -ji
[β̞^{w}ɵjɪ] *verb*
1. to breathe
2. to speak

Etym. ʋuji:

wyjiwje, -ji
[β̞^{w}ɵjiβ̞^{w}jɪ] *verb*
to quote
Etym. ʋuji:ʋuji:
In many related languages, cognates mean 'to shout'

wyj
[β̞^{w}ɵj] *noun*
neck
Etym. ʋu:k^{h}i

wyjɬáp
[β̞^{w}ɵjɬa:p] *noun*
1. breath
2. pause
3. a full stop,
4. ( ) a comma,

Etym. wyje + -ɬáp
In some archaic usage, the period may be pronounced [fu].

wyifen
[β̞^{w}ɘi̯fɪn] *noun*
intellectual, expert
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʋɨlfɨnə-ʟ 'messenger'

wuŋáf
[β̞^{w}uŋɑ:f] *noun*
army
Etym. ʋuʟo: + pak^{h}a

wyŋámái
[β̞^{w}ɵŋɑ:mai̯] *noun*
navy
Etym. ʋuʟo: + k^{h}ama:ji + -NP.PART
Takes palatal suffixes due to historic /j/

wuw
[β̥^{w}uβ̥^{w}] *noun*
everything, all
Etym. ʋuʟoː

wuwmje
[β̥^{w}uβ̥^{w}mjɪ] *adj.*
always, forever
Etym. wuw + -mje

wi
[β̥^{w}i] *noun*
peat
Etym. ʋi

wip
[β̥^{w}ip] *adj.*
1. (conjunctive) three
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ʋipo

wip
[β̥^{w}ip] *noun*
(disjunctive) three
Etym. w- + wip

wiqa
[β̥^{w}iqɐ] *noun*
delta
Etym. ʋiːkut^{h}aː

wiqájpa
[β̥^{w}iqaːjpɐ] *adj.*
1. excellent, exciting
2. forming a delta

Etym. ʋiːkut^{h}aː + -k^{h}ipa

wiá, -á
[β̥^{w}ia̰] *verb*
1. to climb
2. to cling, hold on

Etym. ʋiːk^{h}aː

wiu, -wu
[β̥^{w}yṵ] *verb*
to touch, feel
Etym. ʋiːʋuː

wetáŋa
[β̥^{w}ɪtaːŋɐ] *noun*
the mermaid that protects Łáracan and brought writing to people
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʋɨtäʔɨʟä-ʟ 'queen of the mermaids'

wite, -ti
[β̥^{w}itɪ] *verb*
1. to die
2. to dry up, wither

Etym. ʋiːtiː

wite
[β̥^{w}itɪ] *noun*
1. older non-adult brother
2. term of address for an older boy

Etym. ʋitiː

witite
[β̥^{w}ititɪ] *noun*
dying, evening
Etym. wite + -NP.PART

Witiþanauq þula!
[β̥^{w}itiθɐnɐ̯ṷχ θulɐ!] *exp.*
good evening!
Literally: May it wither healthily

wife
[β̥^{w}ifɪ] *noun*
fate, destiny
Etym. ʋiːp^{h}i

winápna
[β̥^{w}inaːθnɐ] *noun*
steel
Etym. wi + náþna

wira
[β̥^{w}irɐ] *noun*
woman
Etym. ʋiːra

wirał
[β̞ʷirɐɬ] *noun*
girl, older non-adult daughter
Etym. wira + -(a)ɬ

wir, -rá
[β̞ʷir] *verb*
(+dat) to fall
Etym. ʋiro:

wyiŋaq
[β̞ʷɘiŋ̟ɐχ] *noun*
1. casting rains, more calm rain during the planting season
2. (as a letter)

Etym. From an unknown source related to
Folk etymology suggests , but this is dubious

wij
[β̞ʷij] *noun*
(exclusively diplomatic) kingdom, monarchy
Etym. From a Myáływ language term χwɛj

wiiŋim
[β̞ʷi:ŋim] *noun*
(exclusively diplomatic) monarch, quing
Etym. wij + ŋim

wiŋáþe, -þe
[β̞ʷiŋɑ:θɪ] *verb*
to pick, pluck from soil
Etym. ʋi:ʟa:tʰi

wiw, -ŋu
[β̞ʷiβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to visit, go habitually, käydä
Etym. ʋiʟu:

w-
[β̞ʷ-] *aff.*
Turns conjunctive number adjectives into disjunctive number nouns
Etym. ʋoʟo 'number'
Often surfaces as u- in practice

-u
[-u] *aff.*
Forms nouns for the creator of the root.
Etym. -ʋo

wjefuriu
[β̞ʷjɪfuryṵ] *noun*
quotation mark,
Etym. wyjiwje + furiu

lá
[lɑ:] *noun*
(archaic) leader, general, commander
Etym. lokʰa

láw
[lɑ:β̞ʷ] *noun*
1. (disjunctive) six
2. (as a letter)

Etym. la:ʟu:

láŋep
[lɑ:ŋɪp] *adj.*
(conjunctive) six
Etym. láw + -ipa

łáciþe
[ɬa:ciθɪ] *noun*
1. log
2. cilinder

Etym. loki:tʰi

láq
[lɑ:χ] *noun*
1. first or natural soul
2. (as a letter)

Etym. loku:
May be written logographically as .

láq
[lɑ:χ] *adj.*

scared, fearful
Etym. lo:kuta

láqþá, -þá
[la:qθa:] *verb*
to be scared of someone
Etym. láq + -þá
As with other feeling verbs, the cause is the subject

láqþát
[la:qθa:t] *noun*
1. horror, terror
2. ugly person

Etym. láqþá + -t

láqþátipa
[la:qθa:tipɐ] *adj.*
ugly, repulsive
Etym. láqþá + -t + -ipa

látám
[la:ta:m] *noun*
1. thirst
2. desire

Etym. loto:mo:

látauta, -ta
[la:tɐ̯ɐ̯tɐ] *verb*
to be thirsty
Etym. látám + -ta

lát
[la:t] *adj.*
barren, infertile
Etym. lo:to

-láp, łáp
[-la:p, ɬa:p] *aff.*
turns verbs into nouns for what the action creates
Etym. lo:pu 'gift'

láfum
[la:fum] *noun*
non-woody root
Etym. lo:p^{h}u:mo: 'tuber'

lán
[la:n] *noun*
knee
Etym. lak^{h}unu:

lárare, -ri
[la:rɐrɪ] *verb*
to write
Etym. larari:

lárarit
[la:rɐrit] *noun*
bureaucrat, administrator
Etym. lárare + -t

lálåre
[la:la:rɪ] *noun*
time
Etym. lo:lo:ri:

Lálåriw lárataw tift cyjejecaw
[la:la:riβ^{w} la:rɐtɐβ^{w} tift cəjɪjɪcɐβ^{w}] *exp.*
you cannot learn without failing
Literally: One who learns without failing writes without ink

lálare, -ri
[la:lɐrɪ] *verb*
(rare) to write
Etym. larari:
See for the main form

lálarit
[la:lɐrit] *noun*
scribe
Etym. lálare + -t

láŋa
[la:ŋɐ] *noun*
1. art
2. change
3. (as an element) transformation, third gender,

Etym. lo:ʟa:

láŋát
[la:ŋa:t] *noun*

artist
Etym. láŋa + -t

ɬáńew
[ɬaːɲɪβ̞ʷ] *pro.*
1. what day
2. when

Etym. ɬ + á + -ń + (e)ŋ

ɬáńewre
[ɬaːɲɪβ̞ʷrɪ] *pro.*
never
Etym. ɬáńew + -re

lauta
[lɐ̹u̯tɐ] *noun*
1. sixth
2. (archaic) hour

Etym. laːʟuː + kaʋoː

launuf
[lɐ̹u̯nuf] *noun*
1. an hour's walk
2. league, mile

Etym. laːʟuː + kaʋoː + monuːfofo

8

lá 8
[laː] *noun*
(archaic) bone
Etym. laː

lá 8
[laː] *noun*
1. ice, frost
2. (as a letter) 8

Etym. la

ɬácaj, -j
[ɬaːcɐj] *verb*
to straighten a river, canalise
Etym. latajo
Originally meant 'to simplify'

ɬác
[ɬaːc] *noun*
1. large flying animal, griffinfly
2. plague carrier

Etym. lato + -jo

lát, -t
[laːt] *verb*
1. to cast a shadow
2. to fly over someone
3. to infect

Etym. laːto
Shadows and flying are strongly connected to Jiwe's afflictions

láqásew
[laːqaːsɪβ̞ʷ] *noun*
wing
Etym. lát + qásew

láta, -ta
[laːtɐ] *verb*
1. to fly
2. to be sick

Etym. lát + -ta

látsáme
[laːtsaːmɪ] *noun*
1. flying bug, especially a large one
2. parasite

Etym. lát + -t + sáme

látláty
[laːtlaːtɵ] *noun*
servant of Látlát, shade
Etym. lát + -láp + -(a)l

látláp
[laːtlaːp] *noun*
shadow, disease
Etym. lát + -láp

Látlát
[laːtlaːt] *noun*
euphemism for Jiwe, the evil of conspiracy
Etym. látlát

Látu ɬ rán ŋán?
[la:tu ɬ ra:ɲ ^{n}ga:n?] *exp.*
what‘s wrong?

láþ
[la:θ] *noun*
1. fool, idiot
2. sick person, one afflicted by Jiwe

Etym. lát + -PT.PART

lápaw
[la:pɐβ^{w}] *noun*
stuwmeer, reservoir before a dam or obstruction
Etym. lapalu ‘lápawipa feeling’

lápawipa
[la:pɐβ^{w}ipɐ] *adj.*
a type of angry Weltschmertz, frustration with matters outside one‘s control
Etym. lápaw + -ipa

ɬámje
[ɬa:mjɪ] *noun*
apocalypse, ice age
Etym. lá + -mje

lára
[la:rɐ] *noun*
ink
Etym. lara ‘bright, ink’
Unrelated to lálare 'to write'

ɬáracań
[ɬa:rɐcɐɲ] *noun*
1. ink pot
2. the cultural capital of the Śácamþań Reá

Etym. lára + -cań

ɬáracańipa
[ɬa:rɐcɐɲipɐ] *adj.*
proud
Etym. ɬáracań + -ipa

lárápa
[la:ra:pɐ] *noun*
snow
Etym. lá + rápa

láraw
[la:rɐβ^{w}] *noun*
syllable, glyph, letter
Etym. lara + -(a)l

láraupum
[la:rɐ̹ʊ̯pum] *noun*
thieves‘ code, cypher
Etym. láraw + pum

lárumþá, -þá
[la:rumθa:] *verb*
to freeze
Etym. la + rumo: + t^{h}a:k^{h}a:
Literally: To force one to act as ice

ɬáśiń
[ɬa:ʃiɲ] *adj.*
crafty, strategically gifted
Etym. lasojina ‘intelligent’

lu
[lu] *pro.*
he, she, it, they
Etym. lu

ɬyq
[ɬɵχ] *noun*
1. animal
2. (as a letter)

Etym. li:k^{h}u:ko

ɬyńɬá
[ɬɵɲɬa:] *noun*
bone
Etym. ɬyq + -ń + lá
The analogy of ice = bone is common

lute
[lutɪ] *adp.*
1. (+gen) after
2. (+gen) downhill, down
3. (+dat) within

Etym. lu:ti

lute, lutetaw
[lutɪ, lutɪtɐβ̞ʷ] *adj.*
1. feeling poorly, chaotically
2. rage-inducing

Etym. luːti
The emotional river flows downhill

luþ
[luθ] *noun*
(of aufar) tooth
Etym. lutʰu

Lumiþula ŋáfafś aufaus suripas
[lumiθulɐ ⁿgɑːfefʃ ɐ̯ufɐ̯us suripɐs] *exp.*
One's moral value is most important to the most evil people.

Lun Áń lim
[lun ɑːɲ lim] *exp.*
They need to be told explicitly
Literally: They have Áj's eyes

lure
[lurɪ] *noun*
1. hope
2. garden pond

Etym. luːriː

luripa
[luripɐ] *adj.*
hopeful
Etym. lure + -ipa

luse
[lusɪ] *noun*
bowl
Etym. luːsiː

luwaw
[luβ̞ʷɐβ̞ʷ] *noun*
younger non-adult daughter
Etym. luːʊɑː + -(a)w

luw
[luβ̞ʷ] *noun*
child
Etym. luʊu

li, liu
[li] *verb*
to run
Etym. liːkʰuː

łece
[ɬɪcɪ] *adj.*
slow-moving, geriatric
Etym. liːnuki

łice
[ɬicɪ] *noun*
pirate
Etym. likiː 'thief'

-leq, -łeq
[-lɪχ, -ɬɪχ] *aff.*
turns verbs into habituals
Etym. liko 'often'

litaw
[litɐβ̞ʷ] *noun*
1. the water surface
2. covering, lid

Etym. litalo

litauqát
[litɐ̯uqɑːt] *noun*
glass
Etym. litaw + qát

lip
[lip] *pro.*
why
Etym. liːpo

lim
[lim] *noun*
eye
Etym. limɑː

lepá
[lɪpɒː] *noun*
eyelid
Etym. lim + pá

lina, -na
[linɐ] *verb*
1. to begin
2. to be first

Etym. liːna

ɬińa
[ɬiɲɐ] *noun*
1. steed
2. (minecraft) camel, horse

Etym. lijuna:
These animals can be used to transport people and goods, but can't be ridden into battle like horses

lin
[lin] *ptc.*
1. softens a request
2. implies an action does not require much effort

Etym. Clipping of

ɬija
[ɬijɐ] *noun*
1. kwel, seasonally upwelling groundwater
2. boredom

Etym. lijakʰo

ɬijaipa
[ɬijɐi̯pɐ] *adj.*
bored
Etym. ɬija + -ipa

liwár
[liβ̞ʷɒːr] *noun*
question
Etym. liːʋɑːro

liwáw, -ŋy
[liβ̞ʷɒːβ̞ʷ] *verb*
to sell
Etym. liw + -w, -ŋy-

liw
[liβ̞ʷ] *pro.*
how
Etym. liːʋɑː

liw
[liβ̞ʷ] *noun*
1. shell
2. (as a letter)

Etym. liʋoː

liwtuum
[liβ̞ʷtuːm] *adj.*
lucrative, rich
Etym. liw + tuwm

liwáte
[liβ̞ʷɒːtɪ] *adj.*
greedy
Etym. liw + ŋáte

liw
[liβ̞ʷ] *pro.*
(archaic) when
Etym. liːloː

ɬ
[ɬ] *pro.*
what
Etym. liː
Root may be li- or ɬi- in other question words

ɬ
[ɬ] *noun*
1. consciousness
2. (metaphysically) oneself
3. reflection

Etym. ʟikʰi
Root may be li- or ɬi- in other question words

ɬwárfuriu
[ɬβ̞ʷɒːrfuryu̯] *noun*
question mark,
Etym. liwár + furiu

ŋá
[^{n}gɑː] *noun*
ear
Etym. ʟoːk^{h}ɑ

ŋá, ŋá
[^{n}gɑː] *verb*
1. to want to be
2. to want to have

Etym. ʟok^{h}ɑː

ŋáqát
[^{n}gɑːqɑːt] *noun*
lead, Pb
Etym. ʟoːqɑːto

ŋácań
[^{n}gɑːceɲ] *noun*
ditch
Etym. ʟokanoː

ŋácańipa
[^{n}gɑːceɲipɐ] *adj.*
1. having a panic attack
2. being conscious in bursts

Etym. ŋácań + -ipa

ŋác, -c
[^{n}gɑːc] *verb*
(with the drug as the subject) to enter a hypnotic state by means of a drug
Etym. Pre-Khaajokhiilo Substrate ʟäk^{j}ə-j 'hallucinogenic plant'

ŋáts, -s
[^{n}gɑːts] *verb*
to chat
Etym. ʟoːno 'to speak' + tot^{h}ɑ 'humorous, funny'
Cognate to JC rhõss 'to speak'

Ŋácwełśá śyiśá lu
[^{n}gɑːcβ^{w}ɪɫʃɑː ʃəɟʃɑː lu] *exp.*
they are very gullible
Literally: Grain could entrance them

ŋátláp
[^{n}gɑːtlɑːp] *noun*
word
Etym. ŋáts + -láp

ŋátláppipśám
[^{n}gɑːtlɑːpθipʃɑːm] *noun*
dictionary
Etym. ŋátláp + þipśám

ŋápáw
[^{n}gɑːpɒːβ̞^{w}] *noun*
a paste of thick leaves used for writing on
Etym. ʟopaːʋɑ

ŋáfaf
[^{n}gɑːfɐf] *adj.*
1. heavy
2. hard
3. important
4. (linguistics) coronal

Etym. ʟafoːfuː

ŋánáá
[^{n}gɑːnɑːː] *noun*
1. zenith, point in the sky directly overhead
2. the distant past

Etym. ŋán + -a

ŋánáþá, -þá
[^{n}gɑːnɑːθɑː] *verb*
to rise
Etym. ŋán + -þá

ŋán
[^{n}gɑːn] *adp.*
1. (+gen) before
2. (+gen) uphill, up

Etym. ʟaːnaː

ŋyr
[^{n}gər] *noun*
(with possessor) ancestor
Etym. ŋán + -r

ŋán, ŋácaw
[^{n}gɑːn, ^{n}gɑːceβ^w] *adj.*
tough, overwhelming

Etym. ʟa:na:
The emotional river flows uphill

ŋáráre
[ⁿga:ra:rɪ] *noun*
weight, object used for weighing things
Etym. ŋár + -re

ŋár, -rá
[ⁿga:r] *verb*
to cast judgement, judge, conclude
Etym. ʟo:ro: 'to weigh up, balance'

ŋaut
[ⁿgɐ̯u̯t] *noun*
executioner
Etym. ŋár + -t

Ŋár þifsá, fiw þiupámáþŋywsá þiwsá rá.
[ⁿga:r θifsa:, fiβʷ θyu̯pɒ:mɒ:θŋeβʷsa: θiβʷsa: ra:.] *exp.*
You don't recognise the work of other people
Literally: You want tea, but recoil from leaves

ŋausra
[ⁿgɐ̯u̯srɐ] *adj.*
1. southwest
2. uphill

Etym. ʟa:n + ra:sa
Suppletive of … *'uphill, before, southwest'*

Ŋár wyjłápśá luwupápasá
[ⁿga:r βʷejɬa:pʃa: luβʷupɒ:pɐsa:] *exp.*
to unfairly devalue someone based on an irrelevant trait
Literally: To cast judgement on a period's sound

ŋáśyq, -q
[ⁿga:ʃeχ] *verb*
to rot, cause to collapse
Etym. From a term related to ŋuw

Ŋáśył fár syáwyw
[ⁿga:ʃeɬ fɒ:r seɑ̯βʷeβʷ] *exp.*
they broke my trust
Literally: The pickled fish rotted

ŋás, -s
[ⁿga:s] *verb*
to crumble, shatter
Etym. ʟo:su

ŋás
[ⁿga:s] *adj.*
easy, simple, merely
Etym. ʟasu

ŋásláp
[ⁿga:sla:p] *noun*
rubble
Etym. ʟo:su + lo:pu

ŋáwa
[ⁿga:βʷɐ] *noun*
1. banner
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ʟa:ʋo + -kʰa

ŋáw
[ⁿga:βʷ] *adj.*
wild, animalistic
Etym. ʟa:ʋo 'outdoors'

ŋála
[ⁿga:lɐ] *adj.*
many, much, often
Etym. ʟola 'many, much'

ŋálaipa
[ⁿga:lɐ̯ipɐ] *adj.*
common, normal, ordinary
Etym. ŋála + -ipa

ŋálamwe
[ⁿga:lɐmβʷɪ] *noun*
1. a long time
2. (…) finally, eventually

Etym. ŋála + -mje

ŋálan lupifa ŋipaś ása, ásas pifa fiw auquwń ŋipa ŋe.
[^{n}ga:len lupife ^{n}gipeʃ a:se, a:ses pife fiβ^w e̯u̯quβ^{w}ɲ ^{n}gipe ^{n}gɪ.] *exp.*
Shared joy is better, but the best joy is being you for you alone

ŋáłaja
[^{n}ga:ɬeje] *noun*
1. fruit tree, orchard tree
2. (poetry) an entire poem

Etym. ŋála + -ja

ŋáw fár láran þre lumáuŋytata lepán wáń
[^{n}ga:β^w fɒ:r la:ren θrɪ lumɒu̯ŋətete lɪpɒ:n β^{w}ɒ:ɲ] *exp.*
One does not recognise a horror if they never knew anything else
Literally: A fish born in ink wishes for thick eyelids

ŋá
[^{n}ga:] *noun*
well
Etym. ʟa:

ŋáce
[^{n}ga:cɪ] *noun*
tower
Etym. ʟa:ki

ŋaujyipa
[^{n}ge̯u̯jəi̯pe] *adj.*
stubborn, feisty
Etym. ŋauj + -epa
Originally only used pejoratively

ŋaujyw, -ŋy
[^{n}ge̯u̯jeβ^w] *verb*
to snack, munch
Etym. ŋauj + -w, -ŋy-

ŋauj
[^{n}ge̯u̯j] *noun*
pest, bug that infests food supplies
Etym. ʟaruk^{h}oju:

ŋáte
[^{n}ga:tɪ] *adj.*
hungry
Etym. ʟa:ti

ŋátira
[^{n}ga:tire] *noun*
armour
Etym. ʟati:ra:

ŋacśáj
[^{n}gecʃa:j] *noun*
storm, hurricane
Etym. From a term related to ŋácś

ŋacśájpa
[^{n}gecʃa:jpe] *adj.*
chaotic, destructive
Etym. ŋacśáj + -epa

ŋátse
[^{n}ga:tsɪ] *noun*
stylus, pen
Etym. ʟaju + katu + k^{h}ipa
This was irregularly shortened to prevent adjectival analysis

ŋácś
[^{n}ga:cʃ] *noun*
1. wet season
2. (as a letter)

Etym. From ʟa:tusaja, or an unknown source

ŋáśc
[^{n}ga:ʃc] *noun*
wind spirit, wet season demon
Etym. ŋácś + -c

ŋáściw
[^{n}ga:ʃciβ^w] *noun*

cardinal direction
Etym. ŋáśc + tiw 'road'

ŋáśń łyśáiłyq
[^{n}ga:ʃɲ ɬəʃai̯ɬəχ] *noun*
an inquisitive, curious person, who wants to try new things
Etym. ŋáśc + -ń + 3.POS- + śaiłyq
Literally: Pet of the wind spirits

ŋáfufe
[^{n}ga:fufɪ] *noun*
a rounded rock in a stream
Etym. ʟap^{h}u:p^{h}i:

ŋáfufipa
[^{n}ga:fufipɐ] *adj.*
feeling stupid or pointless
Etym. ŋáfufe + -ipa
Literally: Like a rounded rock in a stream

Ŋáfuryq ráluwsá þuláþástaw, Ŋáfurámusá rá.
[^{n}ga:furəχ ra:luβ^{w}sa: θula:θa:stɐβ^{w}, ^{n}ga:fura:musa: ra:.] *exp.*
„Deny your child their adulthood, and they will deny your parenthood"
Literally: Deny your child the rite of passage, and they will deny you

ŋáfur, -rá
[^{n}ga:fur] *verb*
(+abe) to deny, refuse someone something
Etym. ʟa:p^{h}u:ro:

ŋáre
[^{n}ga:rɪ] *noun*
grazing animal
Etym. ʟari:

ŋárij
[^{n}ga:rij] *noun*
herder
Etym. ʟari: + -jo

ŋáriny
[^{n}ga:rinə] *noun*
sea grass bed, marine estate
Etym. ŋáre + inu

ŋása
[^{n}ga:sɐ] *noun*
1. younger adult third gender sibling
2. term of address for a slightly younger third gender person

Etym. ʟa:sa 'third gender sibling'

ŋája
[^{n}ga:jɐ] *noun*
1. gold
2. money

Etym. ʟa:ja

ŋájanisám
[^{n}ga:jɐnisa:m] *noun*
1. trade route
2. gold vein

Etym. ŋája + nisám

ŋáj
[^{n}ga:j] *noun*
1. stick, branch
2. suffix marker, verse starter,

Etym. ʟaju

ityina
[itə̯inɐ] *noun*
(minecraft) Ætérnal, the Śácamþań god of justice
Etym. k^{h}i:tiruna:

ŋu
[^{n}gu] *adj.*
angry, mad
Etym. ʟuk^{h}u:

ŋu
[^{n}gu] *noun*
mountain river
Etym. ʟuk^{h}uː

ŋyce
[^{n}gəcɪ] *noun*
Volantiphyte
Etym. ʟuki

ŋute
[^{n}gutɪ] *noun*
habit, custom, ritual
Etym. ʟututiː

ŋutwa
[^{n}gutβ^{w}ɐ] *noun*
1. bond, tie
2. friendship

Etym. From a term related to ŋuw

ŋutwaŋyt
[^{n}gutβ^{w}ɐŋət] *noun*
friend
Etym. ŋutwaw + -t

ŋutwaw, -ŋy
[^{n}gutβ^{w}ɐβ^{w}] *verb*
to love as a friend
Etym. ŋutwa + -w, -ŋy-

ŋupeja, -já
[^{n}gupɪjɐ] *verb*
1. to thaw
2. to revive, bring to life, restore

Etym. ʟuːkupijaː

¡Ŋupejáþanauq þula!
[¡^{n}gupɪjaːθɐnɐ̯uχ θulɐ!] *exp.*
good morning!
Literally: May it revive healthily

ŋupejáśáce
[^{n}gupɪjaːʃaːcɪ] *noun*
breakfast, morning meal
Etym. ŋupeja + śáce

ŋupejája
[^{n}gupɪjaːjɐ] *noun*
1. revival
2. morning

Etym. ŋupeja + -NP.PART

ŋup
[^{n}gup] *noun*
meat, flesh
Etym. ʟuːpuː

ŋumáp, -pá
[^{n}gumɒːp] *verb*
(+dat) to aim, face a direction
Etym. ʟuːmoːpaː

ŋyna
[^{n}gənɐ] *noun*
1. lightning
2. (as a letter)

Etym. ʟunona

ŋyj, -jy
[^{n}gəj] *verb*
to cheat, break a promise
Etym. ʟuːjuː ‘to lie’

ŋuw
[^{n}guβ^{w}] *noun*
wind
Etym. ʟuːʊu

ŋuwcaw
[^{n}guβ^{w}cɐβ^{w}] *adj.*
1. windstill
2. apathetic

Etym. ŋuw + -caw

ŋuwipa
[^{n}guβ^{w}ipɐ] *adj.*
1. involuntarily
2. sudden
3. (with a verb) to end up, find oneself doing something

Etym. ŋuw + -ipa

ŋuupáma
[^{n}guːpɒːmɐ] *noun*
dust
Etym. ŋuw + páma

ŋuwyje, -ji
[^{n}guβ̞^{w}ɵjɪ] *verb*
to spread rumours
Etym. ŋuw + wyje

ŋuw, -lá
[^{n}guβ̞^{w}] *verb*
1. to complete
2. to sanctify
3. to be sixth
4. (as a letter)

Etym. ʟuːlaː

ŋył
[^{n}gɵɬ] *noun*
1. (in case the referent has two fathers) younger father
2. term of address for a significantly older man

Etym. ʟuːk^{h}iːlu

ŋuŋa
[^{n}guŋɐ] *noun*
1. coat
2. peel

Etym. ʟuːkuʟa

∞

-ŋe
[-ŋɪ] *aff.*
turns material nouns into adjectives for objects made of that material
Etym. -ʟiː

ŋe
[ŋɪ] *pro.*
oneself
Etym. ʟi

Functions as an evidential marker rhe for personal observations in Jytsycłiry

ŋira
[^{n}girɐ] *noun*
(disjunctive) 36
Etym. ʟiːraː

ŋirepa
[^{n}girɪpɐ] *adj.*
1. (conjunctive) 36
2. (as a letter) ∞

Etym. ŋira + -ipa

ŋipa
[^{n}gipɐ] *adj.*
only, alone lit
Etym. ʟi + k^{h}ipa

ŋifwa
[^{n}gifβ̞^{w}ɐ] *adj.*
real, corporeal, true
Etym. ʟip^{h}uːk^{h}a

ŋifwaþá, -þá
[^{n}gifβ̞^{w}ɐθɑː] *verb*
to mandate, realise
Etym. ŋifwa + -þá

ŋim
[^{n}gim] *noun*
ruler
Etym. ʟuk^{h}iːma

ŋináþa
[^{n}ginɑːθɐ] *adj.*
almost
Etym. ʟiːnɑːt^{h}aː

ŋiwa
[^{n}giβ̞^{w}ɐ] *noun*
bed, bottom, floor
Etym. ʟiːʋak^{h}o

ŋiw
[^{n}giβ̞^{w}] *noun*
orphan
Etym. ʟi + luʋʋ

ŋ
[ŋ] *adp.*
1. (+gen) during, while
2. (+gen) on top of

Etym. ʟona
Sometimes realised as eŋ with an epenthetic vowel

-w, -ŋy-
[-β̞ʷ, -ŋɵ-] *aff.*
turns nouns into verbs
Etym. ʟu:ta ‘to make, create’